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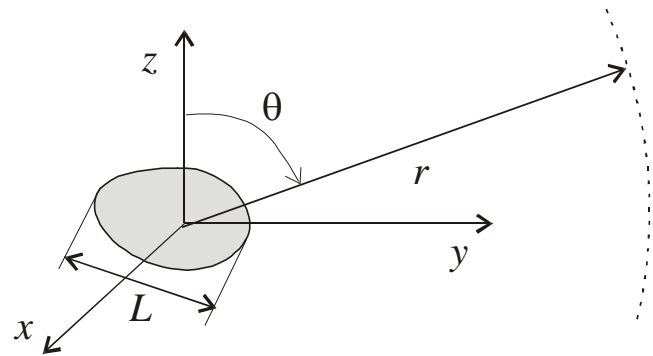
3 21.11.2003 .

1.

1.1

$$r < 0,25L + 0,5L(L/\lambda)^{1/3}$$

; λ



1.1 -

$$\dot{\vec{F}}(\vartheta, \varphi) = F(\vartheta, \varphi) e^{i\Phi(\vartheta, \varphi)} [\bar{\vartheta}_0 + \bar{\varphi}_0 \cdot \dot{p}(\vartheta, \varphi)]. \tag{1.1.1}$$

(

)

$r \geq 2L^2/\lambda$, L

\bar{E} \bar{H}

r .

$1/r$,

$)$

$()$

() , () ,

() - r

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$0,25L + 0,5L(L/\lambda)^{1/3} < r < 2L^2/\lambda, \quad L$

$\bar{E} \quad \bar{H}$

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1.2

$F(\mathfrak{G}, \varphi),$

(1.1.1)

$$\max F(\mathfrak{G}, \varphi) \equiv 1.$$

$\varphi = \text{const},$

$\mathfrak{G} = \text{const} ($

$),$

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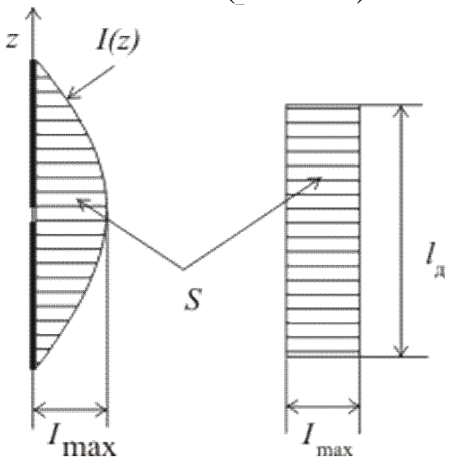
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$\bar{E}(\bar{H})$

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S, (1.2).

1.2 -

$\Omega,$
 (k)

$$k(\Omega) = \left(\int_{\Omega} |\dot{F}(\vartheta, \varphi)|^2 \sin \vartheta d\vartheta d\varphi \right) \left[\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi} |\dot{F}(\vartheta, \varphi)|^2 \sin \vartheta d\vartheta d\varphi \right]^{-1} \quad (1.2.1)$$

$$D = 4\pi \left(\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi} |\dot{F}(\vartheta, \varphi)|^2 \sin \vartheta d\vartheta d\varphi \right)^{-1} \quad (1.2.2)$$

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k

Ω ,

$$k = 1 - k (\Omega) \quad (1.2.3)$$

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(1.1.1):

$$\dot{p}(\vartheta, \varphi) = p(\vartheta, \varphi)e^{i\psi(\vartheta, \varphi)},$$

$$p = E_\varphi / E_\vartheta -$$

$$\psi = \arg \dot{E}_\varphi -$$

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Z = R + i

$$Z = R + i$$

$$R = R ; + = 0$$

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$\Phi(\mathfrak{g}, \varphi)$,

(1.1.1),

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2.1

, , $\epsilon_a, \mu_a, \sigma$
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 , , $\epsilon_a, \mu_a, \sigma$ (, ,)
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 .
 $\sigma = \infty$,
 ,
 $(\bar{n}_0 \bar{E}_1) = \rho_S / \epsilon_{a1}$; $[\bar{n}_0 \bar{E}_1] = 0$; $(\bar{n}_0 \bar{H}_1) = 0$; $[\bar{n}_0 \bar{H}_1] = \bar{j}_S$, (2.1.1)
 $\rho_S -$, / 2 ; $\bar{j}_S -$
 , / 2 ,

(, ,) ,

$$\int_V (\epsilon |\bar{E}|^2 + \mu |\bar{H}|^2) dv \rightarrow 0, \tag{2.1.2}$$

(ρ, ϕ, z); (2.1.2)

$\rho d\rho d\phi dz$.

(2.1.2)

(\bar{E}, \bar{H})

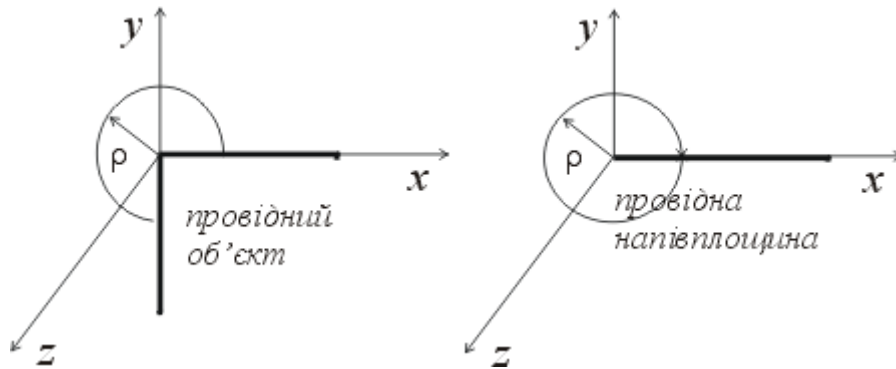
$\rho \rightarrow 0$

$\rho^{-1+\tau}$ ($\tau > 0$).

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. 2.1,

$\rho \rightarrow 0$



2.1 –

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$$\bar{E}_t, \bar{H}_t = O(\rho^{-1/3}); E_z, H_z = O(\rho^{2/3}). \tag{2.1.3}$$

. 2.1,

$\rho \rightarrow 0$

$$\bar{E}_t, \bar{H}_t = O(\rho^{-1/2}); E_z, H_z = O(\rho^{1/2}). \tag{2.1.4}$$

$$f(x) = O(g(x)) \quad x \rightarrow x_0, \quad \begin{matrix} O(f(x)) \\ x \rightarrow x_0, \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} : \\ f(x) \end{matrix}, \quad \begin{matrix} \\ g(x) \end{matrix}$$

$$x \rightarrow x_0, \quad A, \quad |f(x)| \leq A |g(x)| \quad x \rightarrow x_0.$$

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 , r⁻¹, (r)
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 : -
 ψ (r)

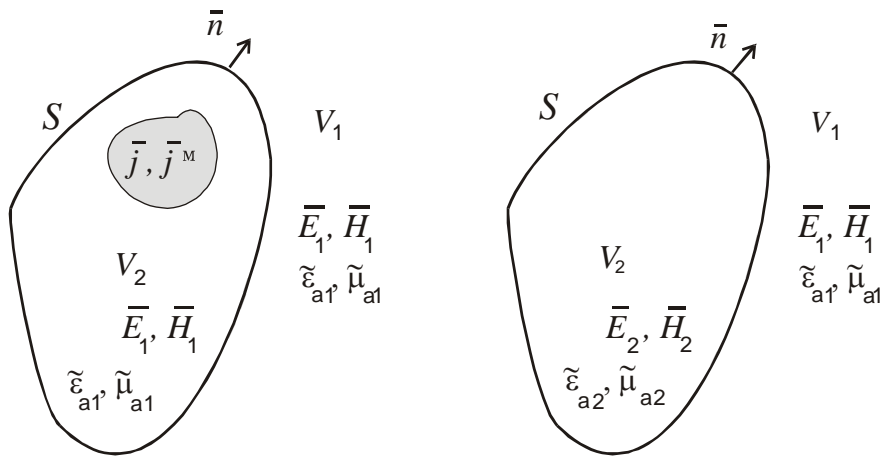
$$\lim_{r \rightarrow \infty} r \left(\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial r} - ik\psi \right) = 0, \quad (2.1.5)$$

$$k = \omega \sqrt{\epsilon_a \mu_a} -$$

2.2

1936

, " ... V,
 S,
 , " " " "
 (S).
 S, V₁ V₂,
 , \bar{E}_1 \bar{H}_1 .
 V₂, V₂ \bar{E}_2, \bar{H}_2
 (V₂ $\tilde{\epsilon}_{a2}, \tilde{\mu}_{a2}$).
 V₁ \bar{E}_1, \bar{H}_1 .



2.2 -

(
 « » ,)
 S : \$\vec{E}_1, \vec{H}_1\$ \$\vec{E}_2, \vec{H}_2\$

$$\vec{j}_s = [\vec{n}(\vec{H}_1 - \vec{H}_2)]; \tag{2.2.1}$$

$$\vec{j}_s^m = -[\vec{n}(\vec{E}_1 - \vec{E}_2)]. \tag{2.2.2}$$

, , , \$\vec{E}_1, \vec{H}_1\$
 \$V_1\$ \$\vec{E}_2, \vec{H}_2\$ \$V_2\$.
 \$V_2\$, , \$V_1\$ \$\vec{E}_2, \vec{H}_2\$.
 , \$\vec{E}_2, \vec{H}_2\$ \$\tilde{\epsilon}_{a2}, \tilde{\mu}_{a2}\$ \$V_2\$
 \$\tilde{\epsilon}_{a1}, \tilde{\mu}_{a1}\$. \$\vec{E}_1, \vec{H}_1\$

- \$\vec{E}_2, \vec{H}_2\$, \$\tilde{\epsilon}_{a2} = \tilde{\epsilon}_{a1}; \tilde{\mu}_{a2} = \tilde{\mu}_{a1}\$:
 \$\vec{j}_s = [\vec{n}\vec{H}_1]; \vec{j}_s^m = -[\vec{n}\vec{E}_1]. \tag{2.2.3}\$

- \$\vec{E}_2, \vec{H}_2\$, \$V_2\$
 (\$V_2\$)
 \$V_1\$,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bar{j}_s^m &= -[\bar{n}\bar{E}_1], \\
 \bar{E}_2, \bar{H}_2 & \\
 \bar{H}_\tau &= 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

2.3

1944

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 \operatorname{rot}\bar{H} &= \varepsilon \frac{\partial \bar{E}}{\partial t} + \bar{J} \\
 \operatorname{rot}\bar{E} &= -\mu \frac{\partial \bar{H}}{\partial t} - \bar{J}^m
 \end{aligned} \right\}, \tag{2.3.1}$$

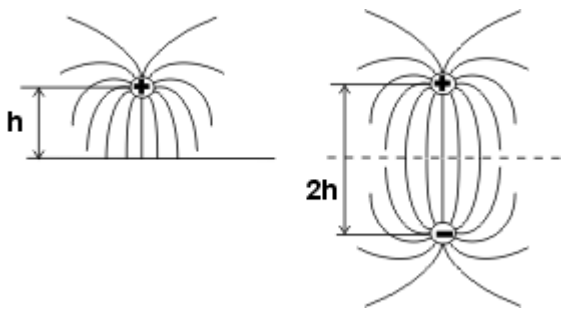
$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 \operatorname{div}(\varepsilon \bar{E}) &= \rho; & \operatorname{div}(\bar{J}) &= -\frac{\rho}{\partial t}; \\
 \operatorname{div}(\mu \bar{H}) &= \rho^m; & \operatorname{div}(\bar{J}^m) &= -\frac{\partial \rho^m}{\partial t}
 \end{aligned} \right\}, \tag{2.3.2}$$

$\rho -$

$;\rho^m -$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 \bar{J}^* &= \bar{J} + (\varepsilon - \varepsilon_0) \frac{\partial \bar{E}}{\partial t}, & \rho^* &= \rho - \operatorname{div}[(\varepsilon - \varepsilon_0)\bar{E}]; \\
 \bar{J}^{m*} &= \bar{J}^m + (\mu - \mu_0) \frac{\partial \bar{H}}{\partial t}, & \rho^{m*} &= \rho_m - \operatorname{div}[(\mu - \mu_0)\bar{H}]
 \end{aligned} \right\}. \tag{2.3.3}$$

$$\bar{J}, \bar{J}^m, \rho, \rho^m \tag{2.3.3} \tag{2.3.1} \tag{2.3.2}$$



2.4 -

() h .

(. 2.4,).

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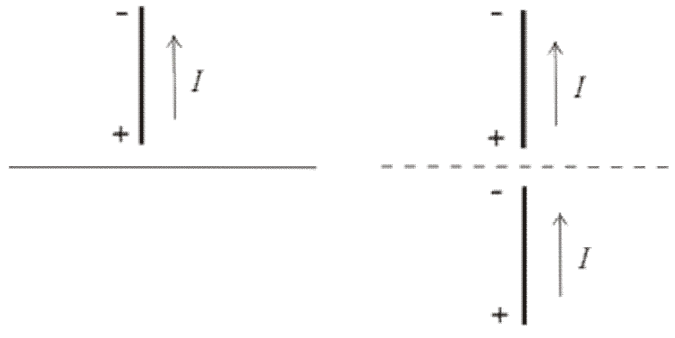
. 2.4, ,

$2h$

2.5,)

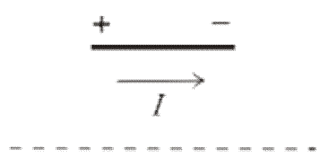
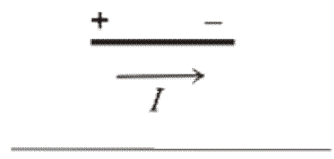
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(.2.5,),

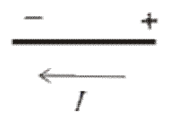


2.5 -

(.2.6,)



(. 2.6,).



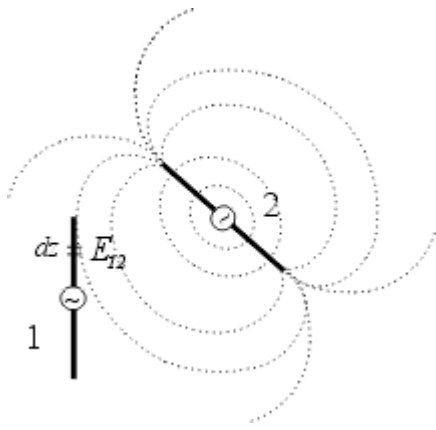
2.6 -

2.5

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(.2.7),



2.7 -

$$E_{12} \cdot dz = de_{12} = E_{12} dz \tag{2.5.1}$$

$$-de_{12} = -E_{12} dz.$$

$$-de_{12} = -E_{12} dz.$$

$$dP_{12} = -\frac{1}{2} \dot{I}^* de_{12}. \tag{2.5.2}$$

$$dP_{12} = -\frac{1}{2} \dot{I}^* E_{12} dz.$$

$$P_{12} = -\frac{1}{2} \int \dot{I}^* E_{12} dz. \tag{2.5.3}$$

() (,):

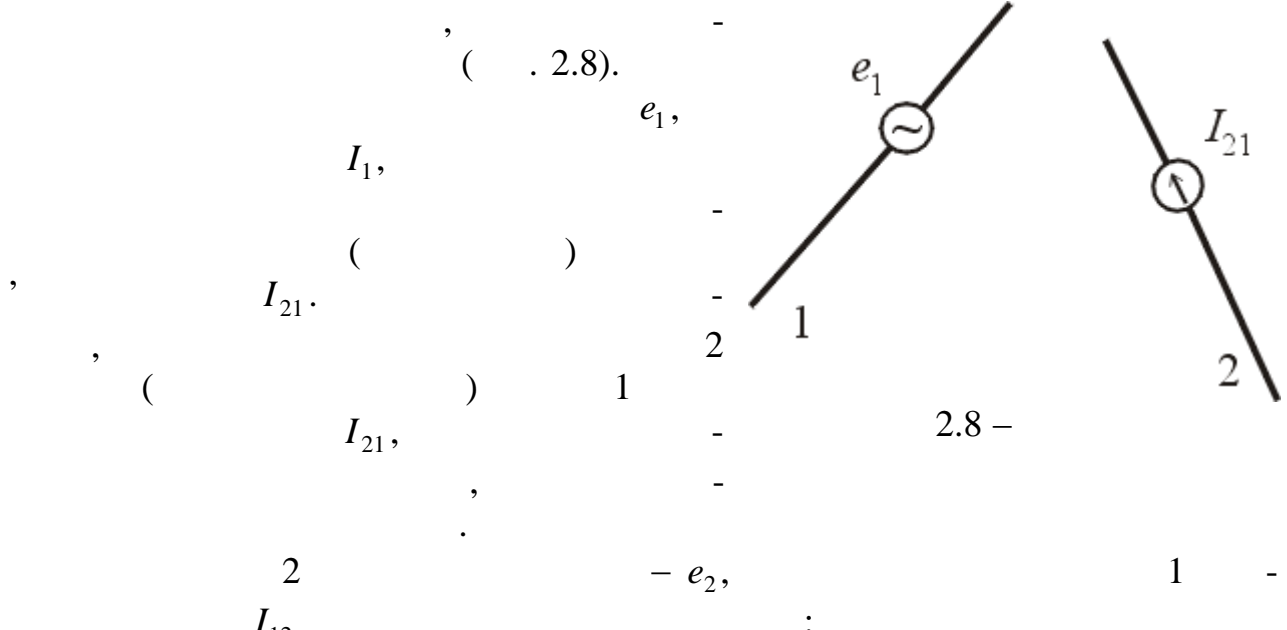
$$Z_{12} = \frac{2P_{12}}{|I|^2} = -\frac{1}{|I|^2} \int \dot{I}^* E_{12} dz. \tag{2.5.4}$$

(2.5.4) (I , I_0).

$$Z_{12} = \frac{Z_1 Z_2}{Z_1 + Z_2} \quad (2.5.4)$$

2.6

... ..



$$\frac{e_1}{I_{21}} = \frac{e_2}{I_{12}}$$

2.7

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2.8

$\bar{j} = 2[\bar{n}, \bar{H}]$ (2.8.1)

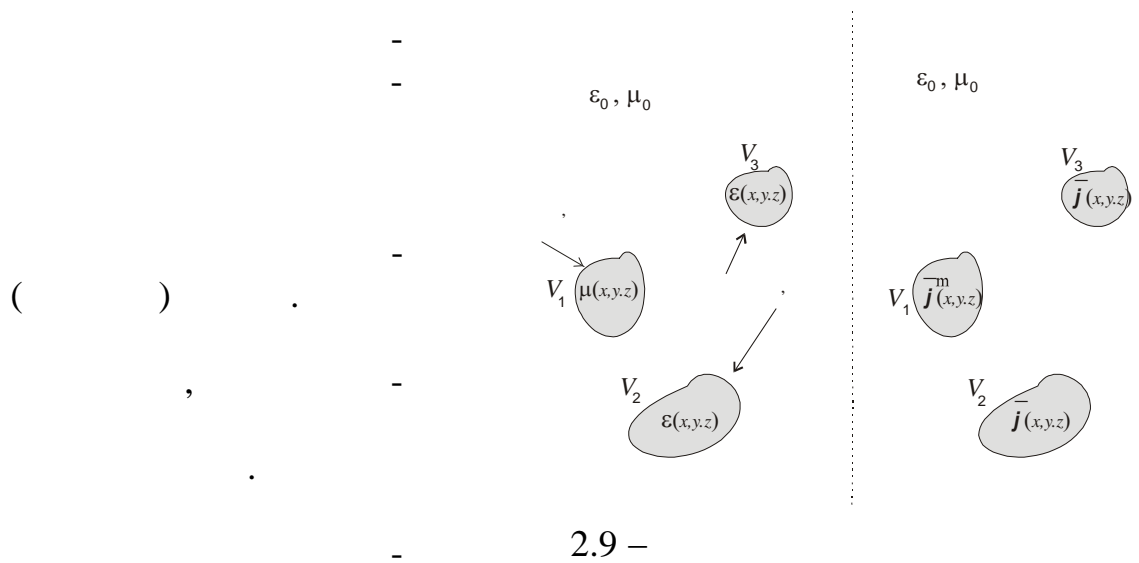
(\bar{j} - , \bar{H} -)

().

(2.8.1)

$$\vec{F}(\vartheta, \varphi) = \int_S \vec{j}(\rho, \psi) e^{ik\rho \cos\psi} dS, \quad (2.8.2)$$

2.9



2.9 -

S_Σ ,

(. 2.9).

() () (2.2.3)).

$$S = S_\Sigma - S_a$$

()

():

$$\bar{E}_t = W_c[\bar{H}_t, \bar{n}], \tag{2.9.1}$$

\bar{n} -
 \bar{H}_t -

, W_c -

, \bar{E}_t

(2.8.2):

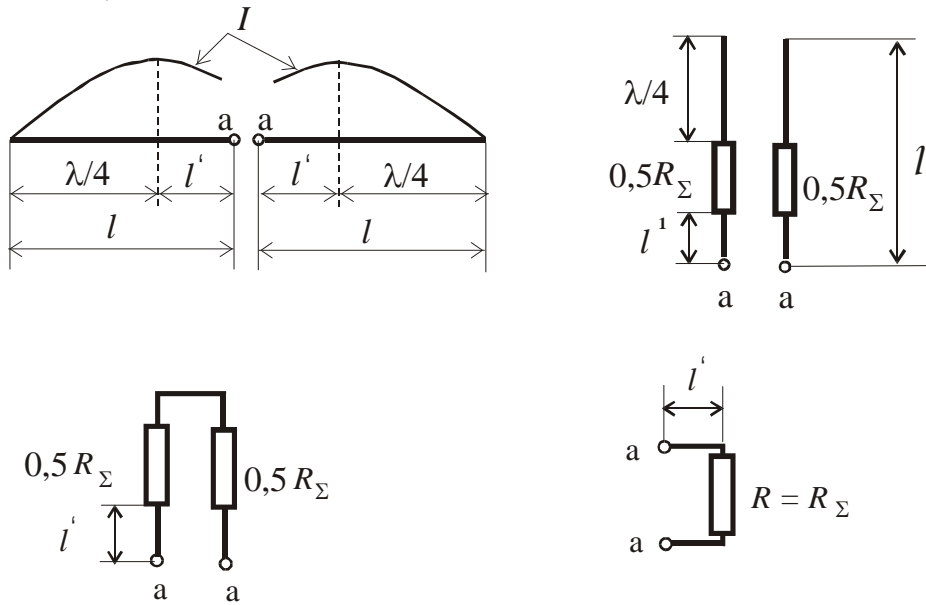
$$\dot{\bar{F}}(\vartheta, \varphi) = \int_{S_a} \dot{\bar{E}}_t(\rho, \psi) e^{ik\rho \cos \psi} dS_a, \tag{2.9.2}$$

S_a .

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2.10



2.10 –

$\lambda/4$

(2.10,)

$\lambda/4$

2.10, 2.10, .

$$l' = l - \lambda/4,$$

R_Σ

(2.10.1,):

$$\left. \begin{aligned} U_a &= U \cos kl' + iI W \sin kl' \\ I_a &= I \cos kl' + i \frac{U}{W} \sin kl' \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (2.10.1)$$

, $l' = l - \lambda/4$, $I = U / R_\Sigma$, U_a I_a -

, :

$$Z_a = R_a + iX_a = \frac{R_\Sigma - i \frac{W}{2} \sin 2kl \left(1 - \frac{R_\Sigma^2}{W^2}\right)}{\sin^2 kl + \left(\frac{R_\Sigma}{W}\right)^2 \cos^2 kl}. \tag{2.10.2}$$

2.11

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$$u = Ae^{iks}, \tag{2.11.1}$$

$s(r, \vartheta, \varphi)$

-

, $A(r, \vartheta, \varphi)$ -

$s = \text{const}$

-

, s ,

s, A .

s

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$$s = \int n(r, \vartheta, \varphi) \partial l, \tag{2.11.2}$$

$n(r, \vartheta, \varphi)$ -

(9.2)

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(2.10.2),

A B ,

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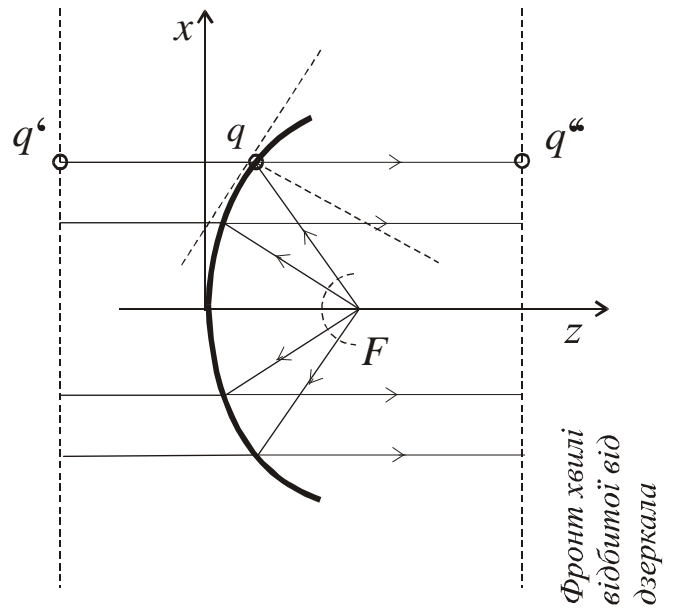
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$1/\sqrt{r}$, βr , $\beta = 2\pi/\lambda$, r , $1/r$

2.11).

Fq

$q'q''$,



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(Fq)
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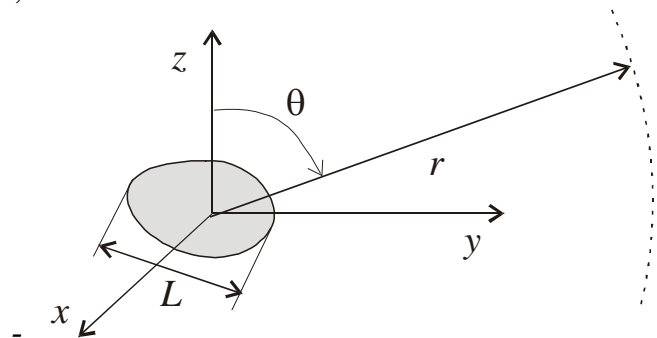
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3.1

$$r < 0,25L + 0,5L(L/\lambda)^{1/3}$$

λ



3.1 -

$$\vec{F}(\vartheta, \varphi) = F(\vartheta, \varphi) e^{i\Phi(\vartheta, \varphi)} [\bar{\vartheta}_0 + \bar{\varphi}_0 \cdot \dot{p}(\vartheta, \varphi)]. \tag{3.1.1}$$

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() . () -
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 r () ,
 $0,25L + 0,5L(L/\lambda)^{1/3} < r < 2L^2/\lambda$,
 L - .

$$\bar{E} \quad \bar{H}$$

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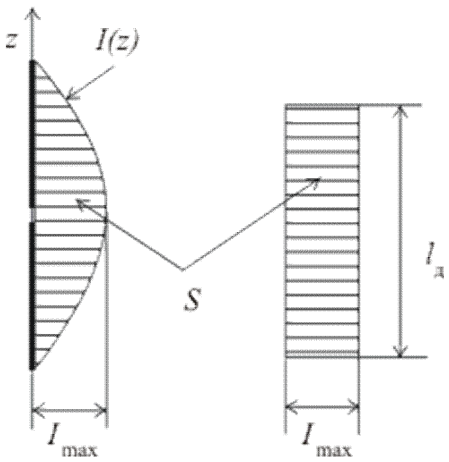
3.2

$\varphi = \text{const}$, $\mathfrak{G} = \text{const}$ (

$$\max F(\mathfrak{G}, \varphi) = 1.$$
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$$(3.1.1),$$

$$\bar{E}(\bar{H})$$



3.2 -

$I(z)$

(. 3.2).

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$\Omega,$
(k)

$$k(\Omega) = \left(\int_{\Omega} |\dot{\bar{F}}(\vartheta, \varphi)|^2 \sin \vartheta d\vartheta d\varphi \right) \left[\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} |\dot{\bar{F}}(\vartheta, \varphi)|^2 \sin \vartheta d\vartheta d\varphi \right]^{-1}. \quad (3.2.1)$$

$$D = 4\pi \left(\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} |\dot{\bar{F}}(\vartheta, \varphi)|^2 \sin \vartheta d\vartheta d\varphi \right)^{-1}. \quad (3.2.2)$$

$$k = 1 - k(\Omega). \quad (3.2.3)$$

$\dot{p}(\vartheta, \varphi) = p(\vartheta, \varphi) e^{i\psi(\vartheta, \varphi)}$,
 $p = E_\varphi / E_\vartheta$,
 $\psi = \arg \dot{E}_\varphi$

(3.1.1):

$$\dot{p}(\vartheta, \varphi) = p(\vartheta, \varphi) e^{i\psi(\vartheta, \varphi)},$$

$$p = E_\varphi / E_\vartheta$$

$$\psi = \arg \dot{E}_\varphi$$

$$\left(\begin{matrix} \dot{p} \\ p \end{matrix} \right) = \left(\begin{matrix} \dot{p} \\ p \end{matrix} \right) e^{i\psi}$$

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$$Z = R + i$$

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$$R = R ; \quad + = 0.$$

$$Z = R + i$$

$\Phi(\vartheta, \varphi),$

(3.1.1)

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ρ_s^- , / ² ; \bar{j}_s^- -

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$$\int_V (\epsilon |\bar{E}|^2 + \mu |\bar{H}|^2) dv \rightarrow 0, \tag{4.1.2}$$

(ρ, φ, z);

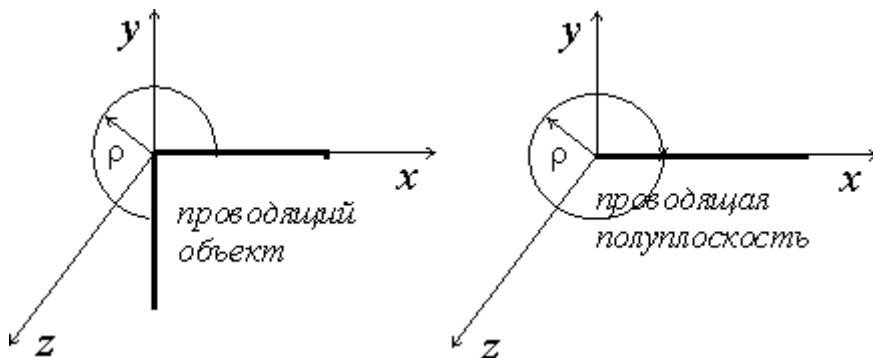
$$\rho \cdot d\rho \cdot d\varphi \cdot dz. \tag{4.1.2}$$

(\bar{E}, \bar{H})

$\rho \rightarrow 0$, $\rho^{-1+\tau}$ ($\tau > 0$).

τ ,

4.1, $\rho \rightarrow 0$



4.1 -

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$$\bar{E}_t, \bar{H}_t = O(\rho^{-1/3}); E_z, H_z = O(\rho^{2/3}). \tag{4.1.3}$$

. 4.1,

$\rho \rightarrow 0$

$$\bar{E}_t, \bar{H}_t = O(\rho^{-1/2}); E_z, H_z = O(\rho^{1/2}). \tag{4.1.4}$$

$O(f(x))$:

$f(x) = O(g(x))$ $x \rightarrow x_0$, $f(x)$,
 $g(x) \quad x \rightarrow x_0, \dots$ A , $|f(x)| \leq A |g(x)|$
 $x \rightarrow x_0$.

(... , , -)

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 :

, r^{-1} ,
 r) ψ (-)

$$\lim_{r \rightarrow \infty} r \left(\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial r} - ik\psi \right), \tag{4.1.5}$$

$$k = \omega \sqrt{\epsilon_a \mu_a} -$$

4.2

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(S , V_1 V_2 ,)

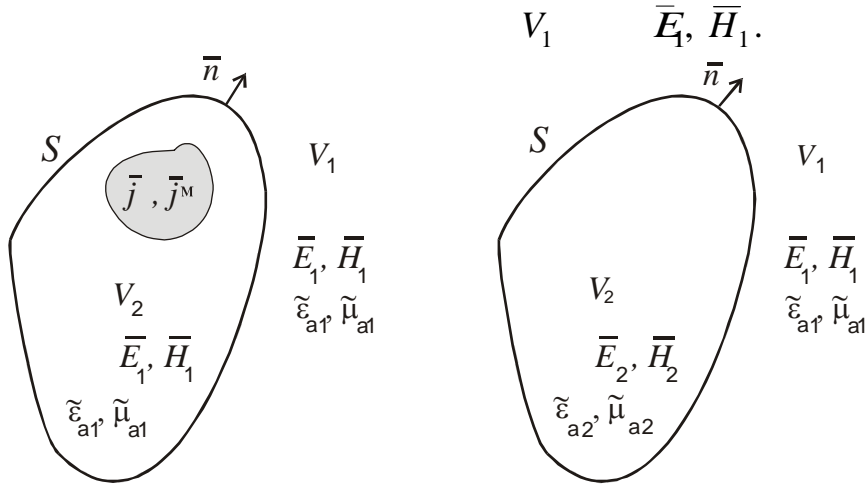
$$\bar{E}_1 \quad \bar{H}_1.$$

$$V_2,$$

$$V_2$$

$$\bar{E}_2, \bar{H}_2 \quad (\quad V_2$$

$\tilde{\epsilon}_{a2}, \tilde{\mu}_{a2}$).



4.2 -

(... « S » ... \bar{E}_1, \bar{H}_1 \bar{E}_2, \bar{H}_2)

$$\bar{j}_s = [\bar{n}(\bar{H}_1 - \bar{H}_2)] \tag{4.2.1}$$

$$\bar{j}_s^m = -[\bar{n}(\bar{E}_1 - \bar{E}_2)]. \tag{4.2.2}$$

\bar{H}_1 V_1 \bar{E}_2, \bar{H}_2 V_2 \bar{E}_1
 \bar{E}_2, \bar{H}_2 V_2 V_1
 \bar{E}_2, \bar{H}_2 $\tilde{\epsilon}_{a2}, \tilde{\mu}_{a2}$ V_2 \bar{E}_1, \bar{H}_1
 $\tilde{\epsilon}_{a1}, \tilde{\mu}_{a1}$

• \bar{E}_2, \bar{H}_2 , $\tilde{\epsilon}_{a2} = \tilde{\epsilon}_{a1}; \tilde{\mu}_{a2} = \tilde{\mu}_{a1}$:

$$\bar{j}_s = [\bar{n}\bar{H}_1]; \bar{j}_s^m = -[\bar{n}\bar{E}_1]. \tag{4.2.3}$$

• \bar{E}_2, \bar{H}_2 V_2

(V_2) V_1

$\bar{j}_s^m = -[\bar{n}\bar{E}_1]$,

\bar{E}_2, \bar{H}_2 V_2 -

V_1 , -

$\bar{j}_s = [\bar{n}\bar{H}_1]$, -

$\bar{H}_\tau = 0$. V_2 -

(. . .) . -

4.3

1944

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \text{rot}\bar{H} &= \varepsilon \frac{\partial \bar{E}}{\partial t} + \bar{J} \\ \text{rot}\bar{E} &= -\mu \frac{\partial \bar{H}}{\partial t} - \bar{J}^m \end{aligned} \right\}, \tag{4.3.1}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \text{div}(\varepsilon\bar{E}) &= \rho; & \text{div}(\bar{J}) &= -\frac{\rho}{\partial t}; \\ \text{div}(\mu\bar{H}) &= \rho^m; & \text{div}(\bar{J}^m) &= -\frac{\partial \rho^m}{\partial t} \end{aligned} \right\}, \tag{2.3.2}$$

ρ -

; ρ^m -

⋮

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \bar{J}^* &= \bar{J} + (\varepsilon - \varepsilon_0) \frac{\partial \bar{E}}{\partial t}, & \rho^* &= \rho - \operatorname{div}[(\varepsilon - \varepsilon_0)\bar{E}]; \\ \bar{J}^{m*} &= \bar{J}^m + (\mu - \mu_0) \frac{\partial \bar{H}}{\partial t}, & \rho^{m*} &= \rho_m - \operatorname{div}[(\mu - \mu_0)\bar{H}] \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (4.3.3)$$

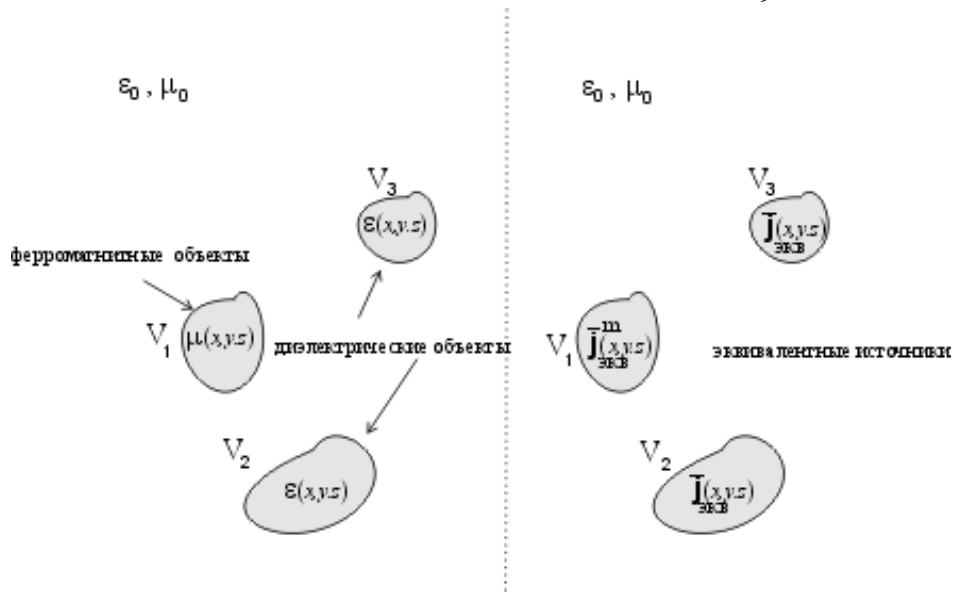
$\bar{J}, \bar{J}^m, \rho, \rho^m$ (4.2.3) (4.2.1) (4.2.2) -

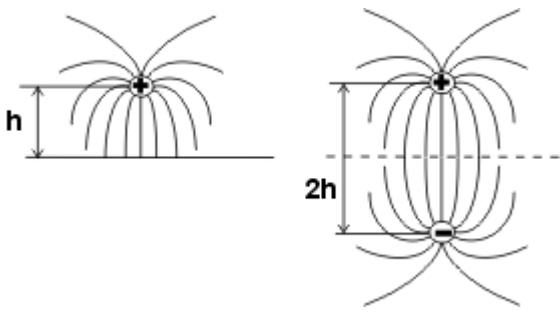
$$\left. \begin{aligned} \operatorname{rot} \bar{H} &= \varepsilon_0 \frac{\partial \bar{E}}{\partial t} + \bar{J}^*; & \operatorname{div}(\varepsilon_0 \bar{E}) &= \rho^*; & \operatorname{div}(\bar{J}^*) &= -\frac{\partial \rho^*}{\partial t}; \\ \operatorname{rot} \bar{E} &= -\mu_0 \frac{\partial \bar{H}}{\partial t} - \bar{J}^{m*}; & \operatorname{div}(\mu_0 \bar{H}) &= \rho^{m*}; & \operatorname{div}(\bar{J}^{m*}) &= -\frac{\partial \rho^{m*}}{\partial t} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (4.3.4)$$

$$\bar{J}^*, \bar{J}^{m*}, \rho^*, \rho^{m*}, \quad (4.2.3), \quad (\varepsilon = \varepsilon_0, \mu = \mu_0, \sigma = 0)$$

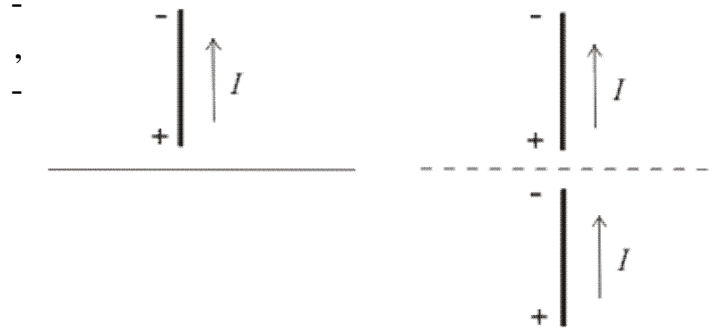
$$\dots \quad (4.2.3).$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \bar{J} &= (\varepsilon - \varepsilon_0) \frac{\partial \bar{E}}{\partial t}, & \rho &= -\operatorname{div}[(\varepsilon - \varepsilon_0)\bar{E}]; \\ \bar{J}^m &= (\mu - \mu_0) \frac{\partial \bar{H}}{\partial t}, & \rho^m &= -\operatorname{div}[(\mu - \mu_0)\bar{H}] \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (4.3.5)$$

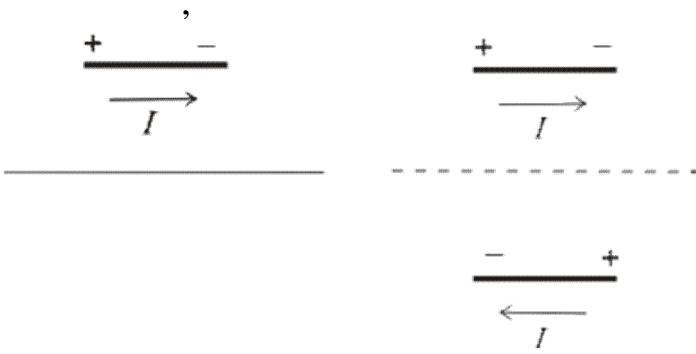




4.4 -



4.5 -



4.6 -

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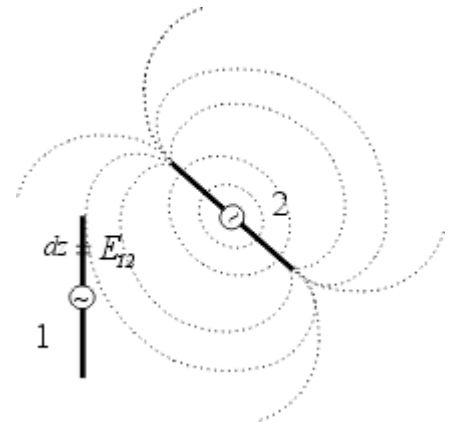
...

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(4.7),

\bar{E}

\bar{H}



4.7 -

2

1.

dz

$$de_{12} = E_{12} dz \tag{4.5.1}$$

1,

$$-E_{12} dz.$$

dz

$$-de_{12} = -E_{12} dz.$$

$$dP_{12} = -\frac{1}{2} \dot{I}^* de_{12} \tag{4.5.2}$$

dP_{12}

$$de_{12}.$$

1

1,

$$de_{12}.$$

, dP_{12}

2,

$$P_{12} = -\frac{1}{2} \int_l \dot{I}^* E_{12} dz \tag{4.5.3}$$

()
):

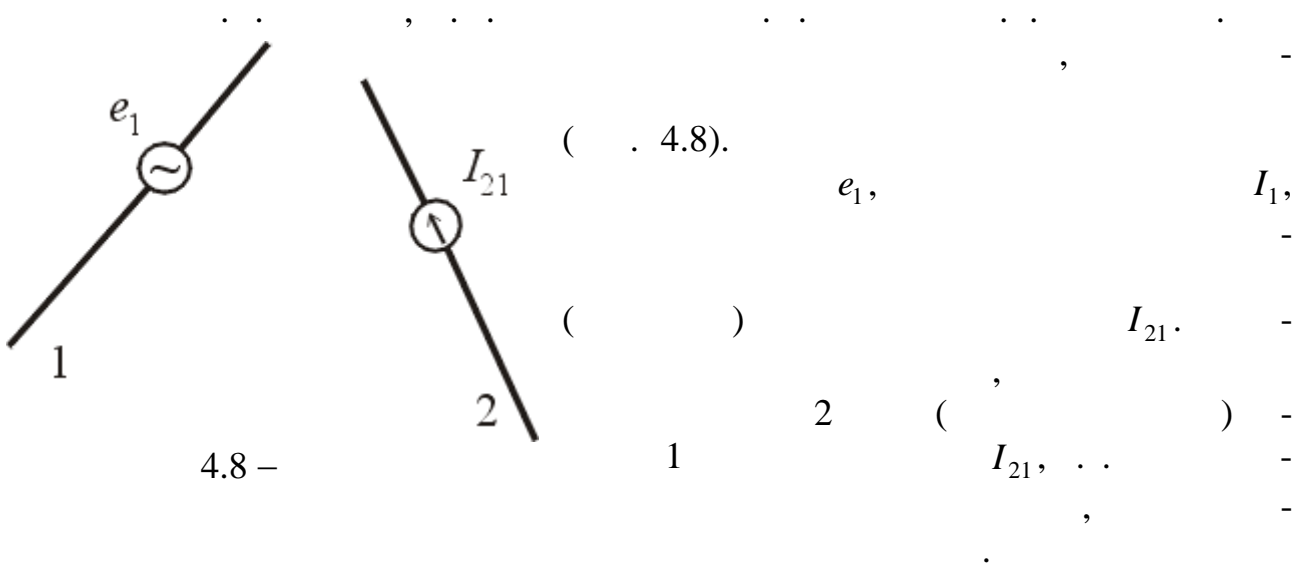
$$Z_{12} = \frac{2P_{12}}{|\dot{I}|^2} = -\frac{1}{|\dot{I}|^2} \int \dot{I}^* E_{12} dz. \quad (4.5.4)$$

(4.5.4)

(I , I_0).

$$\frac{Z_{12}}{Z_{12}} = \frac{2}{1}, \quad (4.5.4)$$

4.6



$$I_{12} \quad 2 \quad - e_2,$$

$$:$$

$$\frac{e_1}{I_{21}} = \frac{e_2}{I_{12}},$$

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4.8

$$\bar{j} = 2[\bar{n}, \bar{H}] \tag{4.8.1}$$

$$(4.8.1)$$

$$\bar{F}(\vartheta, \varphi) = \int_S \bar{j}(\rho, \psi) e^{ik\rho \cos\psi} dS, \tag{4.8.2}$$

$\rho -$

, $\psi -$

$S.$

■

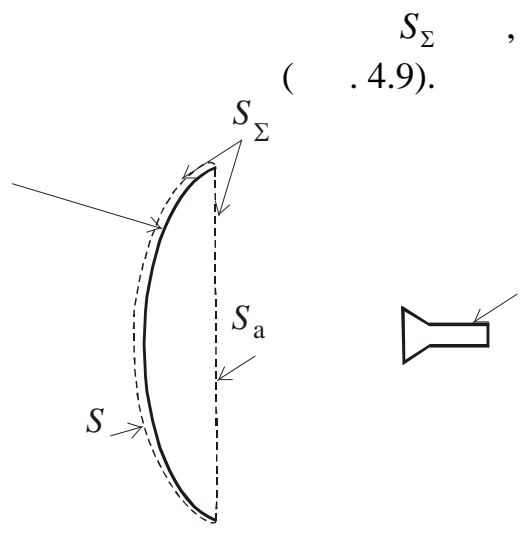
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4.9



4.9 –

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 .. () , ... (4.2.3)).

$$S = S_\Sigma - S_a$$
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 " " ,
 " " . ,
 ,
 ,
 () .
 (. .):

$$\bar{E}_\tau = W_c [\bar{H}_\tau, \bar{n}], \tag{4.9.1}$$

$$\bar{E}_t \quad \bar{H}_t - \quad , W_c -$$

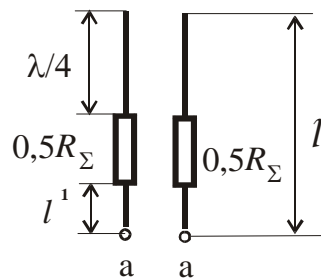
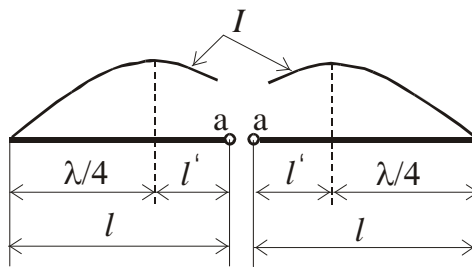
)

(4.8.2):

$$\vec{F}(\vartheta, \varphi) = \int_{S_a} \vec{E}_t(\rho, \psi) e^{ik\rho \cos \psi} dS_a, \quad (4.9.2)$$

S_a .

4.10



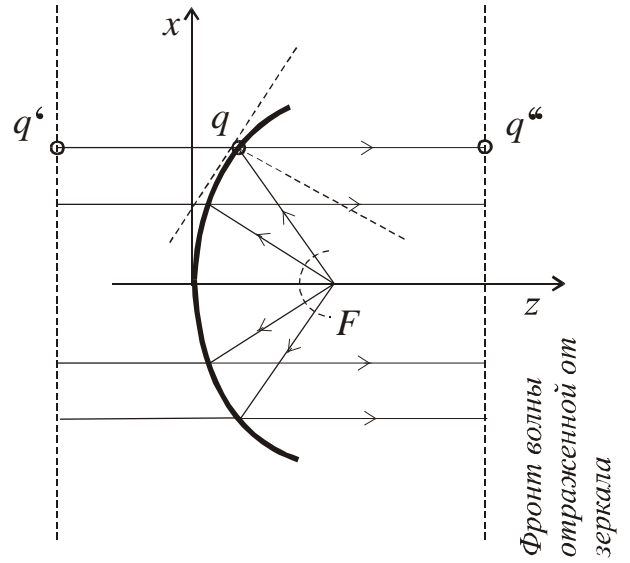
(. 4.10)

$1/r,$ $1/\sqrt{r},$ $r,$ $\beta r,$ $\beta = 2\pi/\lambda$

(4.11).

$q'q'',$ Fq ;
(Fq)

(qq'),



4.11 -

1. 352 - . - ∴ , 1989. -
2. . . , - . - . - ∴
 , 1966. - 648 .
3. . . , , . . . -
 . - ∴ , 1973. - 440 .
4. . . , . . , - . - ∴ .
 , 1974. - 536 .
5. - ∴ , 1988. - 432 .
6. - . - . - , 1956. - 699 .
7. - . . ∴ , 1977. - 440 .
8. . . , - ∴ , 1978. -
 248 .
9. - ∴ , 1988. - 440 .
10. . , - ∴ , 1974. - 327 .

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| 1.1 | | 3 |
| 1.2 | | 7 |
| 2. | | 12 |
| 2.1 | | 12 |
| 2.2 | (,) | 14 |
| 2.3 | .. | 16 |
| 2.4 | | 17 |
| 2.5 | | 19 |
| 2.6 | | 21 |
| 2.7 | | 22 |
| 2.8 | " " , | 22 |
| 2.9 | , | 23 |
| 2.10 | | 25 |
| 2.11 | | 26 |
| 3 | | 29 |
| 3.1 | | 29 |
| 3.2 | | 33 |
| 4 | | 39 |
| 4.1 | , , | 39 |
| 4.2 | () | 41 |
| 4.3 | .. | 43 |
| 4.4 | | 45 |
| 4.5 | | 46 |
| 4.6 | | 48 |
| 4.7 | | 49 |
| 4.8 | " " | 50 |
| 4.9 | | 51 |
| 4.10 | | 52 |
| 4.11 | | 53 |
| | | 56 |