

621.396.93

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, : . — : ,
2004 – 76 .

, . " -
, , " . -
, , , -
, . -
, , -
, .

	4
1	6
2 GSM.....	11
3	15
4	20
5	25
6	31
7	35
8	
	(DMA).....	41
9 CDMA.....	48
10 CDMA	
	59
11 CDMA,	
	62
12	
	69
	74

AUC	(Authent f cat on Center)	-		
BSC	(Base Stat on Controller)	-		,
BSS	(Base Stat on System)	-		
BTS	(Base Transce ver Stat on)	-	-	
CCH	(Control Channels)	-		,
CEPT	(Conference of European Postal and Telecommun cat ons Opera- tors)	-		,
CKSN	(C pher ng Key Sequence Number)	-		
CMC	(C pher ng Mode Command)	-		-
DTX	(D scont nous Transm ss on)	-		-
EC	(Echo Cancellor)	-		
E	(Equ pment dent f cat on Reg ster)	-		
GMSC	(Gateway Mob le Serv ces Sw tch ng Center)	-	,	-
GSMK	(Gauss an M n mum Sh ft Key ng)	-		
HRL	(Home Location Register)	-		-
ME	(nternat onal Mob le Stat on Equ pment dent ty)	-		
MS	(nternat onal Mob le Subscr ber dent ty)	-		
SDN	(ntegrated Serv ces D g tal Network)	-		
WF	(nterwork ng Funct on)	-		
LPC	(L near Pred ct ve Code)	-		-
MS	(Mob le Stat on)	-	,	
MSC	(Mob le Sw tch ng Centre)	-		,

MSRN	(Mobile Station Roaming Number)	-	"	"	-
MTP	(Message Transfer Part)	-			
NMC	(Network Management Centre)	-			,
	(Operations and Maintenance Centre)	-			-
PDN	(Packet Data Network)	-			
PN	(Personal Identification Number)	-			
PSTN	(Public Switched Telephone Network)	-			-
RSA	(Rivest, Shamir, Adleman)	-			-
SCCP	(Signalling Connection Control Part)	-			,
S	(Subscriber Identity Module)	-			
			(SIM-)	
TCH	(Traffic Channel)	-			
TDMA	(Time Division Multiple Access)	-			-
TUP	(Telephone User Part)	-			-
VLR	(Visited Location Register)	-			-
WS	(Work Station)	-			

-

-

-

-

-

-

,

,

1

()

40- AT&T Bell Labs

(cell -).

30

70-

NMT-450 (Nordic
450

1981 . NMT-450

1985 . NMT-900

900

1983 . AMPS
(Advanced Mobile Phone Service).
Bell Laboratories.

1985 .
TACS (Total Access Communications System),
AMPS. 1987 .

TACS). 1985 . ETACS (Enhanced
80- Radiocom-2000.

900 1982 .

Mobile. GSM (Groupe Special
 Global System for Mobile Communications). GSM -
 1990 . -
 GSM. -
 1990 . -
 TIA (Telecommunications Industry Association) -
 IS-54 , . -
 D-AMPS ADC. ,
 AMPS. ,
 Qualcomm ,
 - CDMA (Code Division Multiple Access). ,
 1991 . , DCS-1800 (Digital Cellular
 System 1800), GSM. ,
 JDC (Japanese Digital Cellular), -
 D-AMPS. JDC 1991 . -
 1993 . , TIA -
 CDMA -
 IS-95. 1995 . -
 IS-95. -
 1993 . -
 DCS-1800 One-2-One. -
 1995 Hutch son -
 CDMA, -
 Motorola Qualcomm. , -
 113 , -
 1,23 , 40 000 . CDMA -
 AMPS. , -
 CDMA , , -
 , , -
 , -
 Hutch son, "CDMA -
 GS , -
 , -
 " . , -
 CDMA . , -
 Korea Mobile Telecom (KMT), -
 , Hutch son , CDMA (-

360 .) (, - , , - , , , - , , , (,) .

5 6 - UMC

" - 90%

UMC () -

1800 GSM 900/1800 NMT-450 450, 900 300

80% UMC 75% UMC

187 GSM 6 UMC NMT 86 , - " ,

GSM 900/1800. UMC. " -

" 1998 ., , UMC,

1993 .

50 " ,

Wellcom GSM 900. 2003 " ,

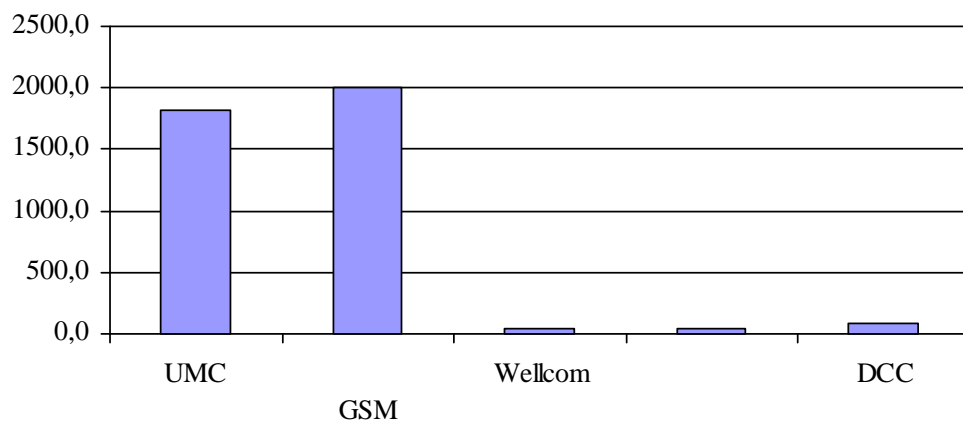
1800 " " 60 . GSM

80000 . 1.1 , 2003 DCC . 1.1.

DAMPS. DCC,

1.1 –

	2002	2002	2003
UMC	1163	1700	1815
GSM	1298	1856	2000
Wellcom	33	37	37
	43	42	41
DCC	80	80	80
	2617	3715	3973



1.1. –

2 GSM

1980 .., 862-

960 GSM (), 935-960 ().

: 890-915 GSM (NB TDMA). TDMA -

124 .

16 .

233 , 35 .

(SFH) , 217

GS -900 . 2.1, MSC (Mobile Switching Center)

Center) – (), BTS (Base Transceiver

(), BSC (Base Station Controller) –

(), (Operation and Maintenance Center) –

VMS (Voice Messaging Center) (

) SMS (Short Messaging Service). MSC OMC

5 SS EWSD

MSC,

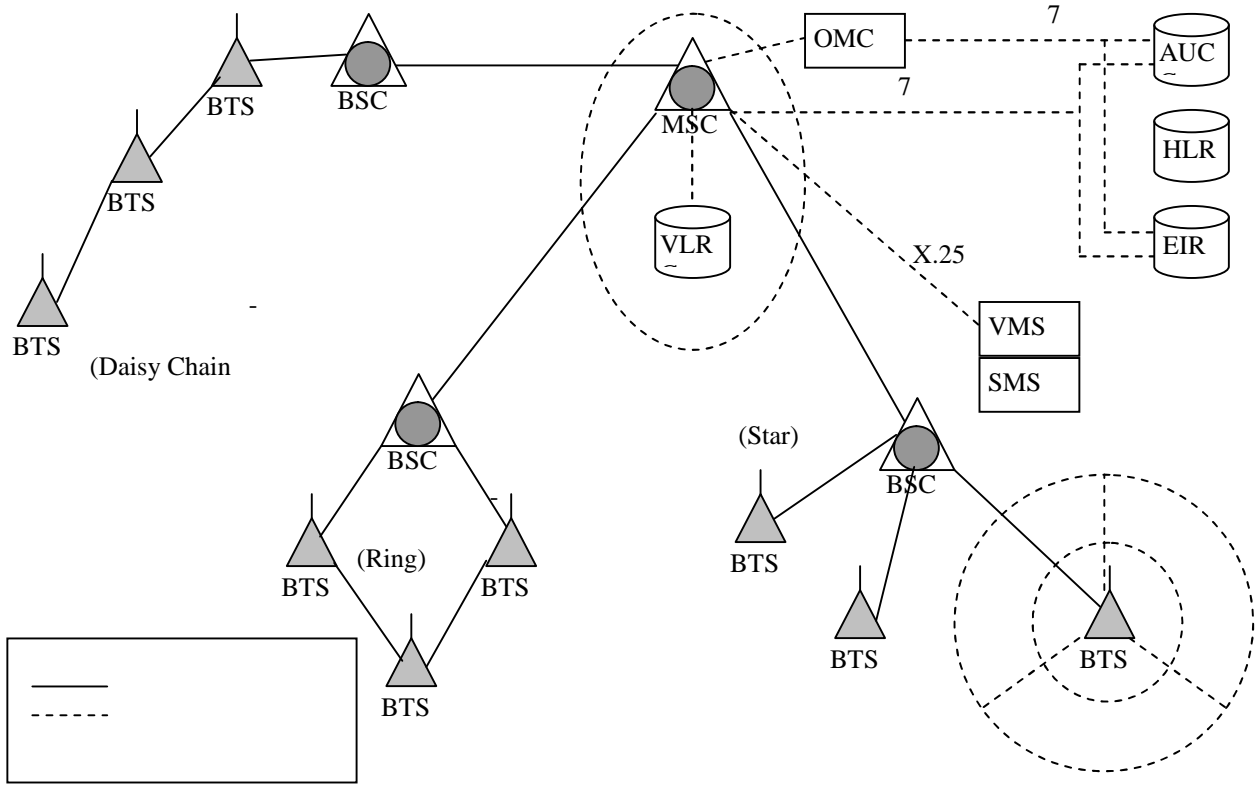
(VLR – Visitor Location Register),

MSC

(AUC – AUthentication Center) (HLR – Home

Location Register) (EIR –

Equipment Identity Register).



2.1 -

GSM-900

HLR
 :
 (VLR).
 VLR " " " " ,
 MSC. VLR, HLR
 :
 (IMSI – International Mobile Station Identity)
 (PIN – Personal Identification Number). HLR
 AUC. EIR
 EIR , MSC " "
 , , ,
 .
 GSM -
 - () SS
 N 7 (CC TT SS. N 7).
 GSM , BTS -
 (BSS – Base Station System), BTS ' -

BSC
 . BTS 1 6 (. 2.1) , , MSC. BSC, SS 7.

MSC

VMS
 . " " , ,

SMS
 , . - - -

1000 10, 5ESS). (. 2.1) GSM-900, (EWSD, GSM-900 (D-900 WSD, Alcatel-900 1000 10, INTELLOVERCE Wireless System 5ESS) .

DCS-1800. . 2.2 GSM

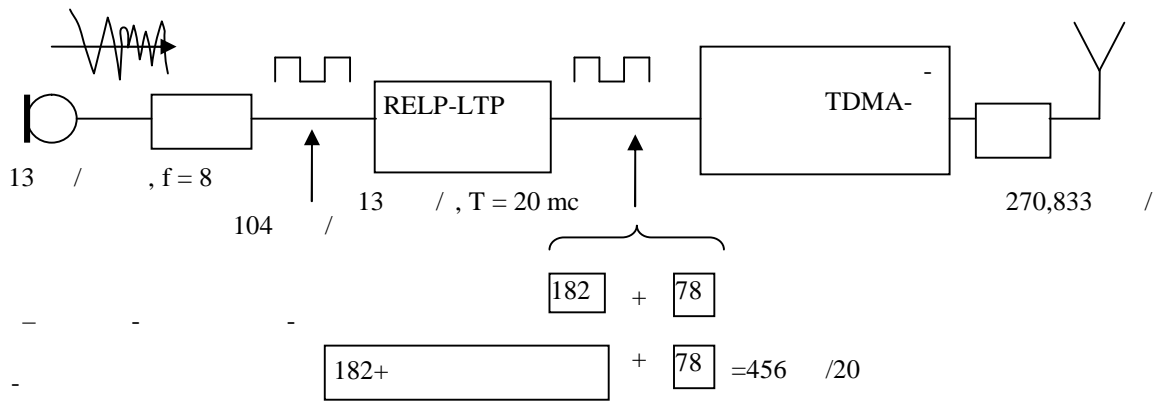
260 13 / , 20 . - .

260 : 182

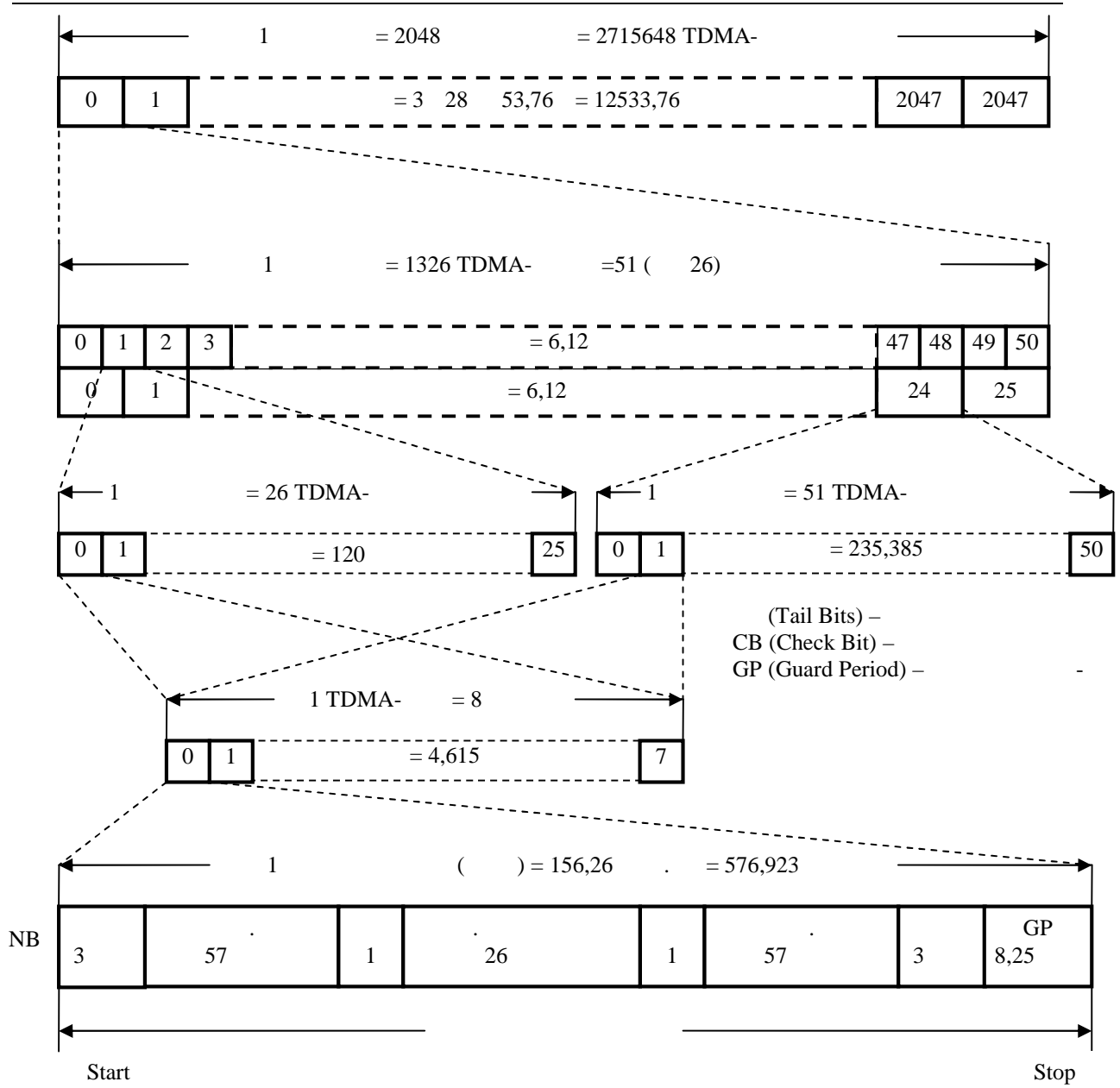
1/2, 78 , (2), 456 20 , 22,8 / . - - -

(TDMA-), -

890...915
25
124
200
1 15
8
TDMA-
().
TDMA-
 $124 \times 8 = 992$.
GSM 11
(Traffic Channel)
(Control Channel)



2.2 -



3.1 –

(SFH – Slow Frequency Hopping), (217)

TDMA-

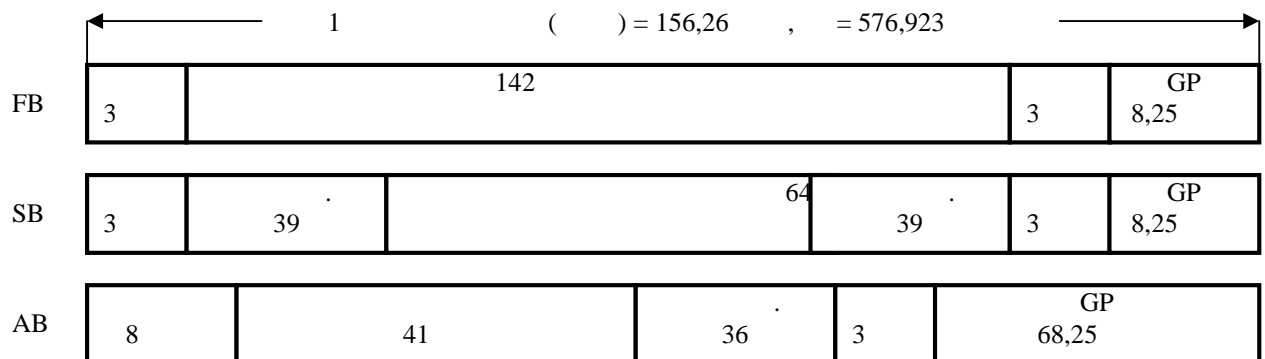
45

SFH

N ,

(. 3.2).

FB (Frequency correction Burst).
 FCCH (Frequency correction Channel),
 SB (Synchronization Burst).
 SCH (Synchronization Channel),
 DB (Dummy Burst)
 AB (Access Burst).



3.2 –

22,8 /) /F (/Full rate) (11,4 /)
 / (/Half rate). Bm i Lm .
 Bm Lm ,
 (). Bm
 9,6, 4,8 2,4 / .
 Lm
 9,6 / . /F
 /)
 S (Speech –) ,
 / 2.4 –
 2,4 / .

4

1,5-5 , (« »)

networks) (cellular

. 4.1.

(cells). R

, 2...3 - 10...20

transceiver station), (base ()).

(120°, . 4.1, , 60°)

N , D .

(. 4.1, = 7

$$= 4, 9, 12, \dots, 21.$$

(cluster). 4.1

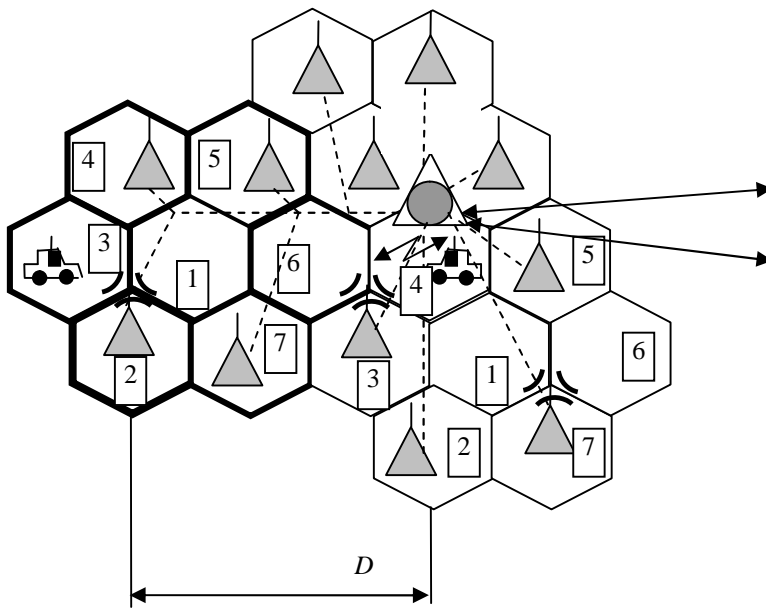
$$N(F_c)$$

D

$$\sqrt{3 \cdot K} \cdot R$$

R

10...70



4.1 –

$j + K, j + 2K, \dots, j + N_c K.$

$N_c.$

N_c

(),

(),

.4.1;

()

(Base Station Controller),

4.1,

GSM

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

GSM

GSM,

GSM

ETS /GSM 03.02.

- 1)

MSC

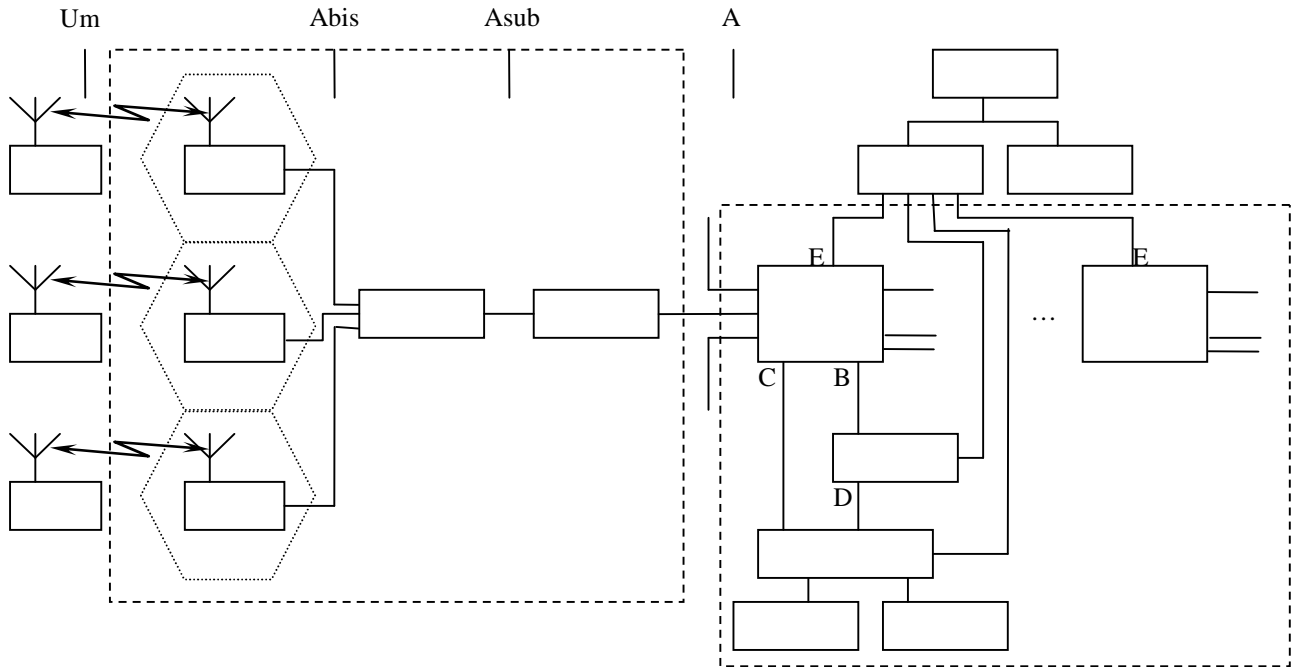
2 / SS 7. -
 , 2 / - G.732.
 , SDN. , SDN
 , 2 / , -
 SS 7
 - Q.701- Q.710, Q.711-Q.714, Q.716, Q.781, Q.782,
 Q.791, Q.795, Q.761-Q.764, Q.766.
 , NMT-450.
 , , NMT-450 , -
 2 / SS 7. -
 -
 (TUP – Telephone User Part) -
 (– Message Transfer Part) .
 2 / -
 - G.732.
 , GSM. , -
 , SCCP -
 , GMSC.
 2) GSM -
 MSC BSS – - , -
 BSS, , .
 - , -
 SS 7 - . -
 08 ETS /GSM.
 MSC HLR , VLR – - .
 MSC VLR. , -
 MSC, VLR, , MS -
 , . , MSC
 VLR, , MSC HLR.
 MSC HLR – - , -
 MSC HLR. MSC (-
) HLR , -
 . , MSC -
 HLR , -
 . HLR VLR – D- ,
 , , -

HLR
VLR HLR
MSC
MSC – -
HANDOVER - " "

BSC BTS
BSC BTS – A-b s
ETS /GSM
2,048 /
64 /
BSC – -
BSC-
BSC ();
- 2,048 /
16 /
64 /
04 05 MS BTS – Um-
ETS /GSM.
- ETS /GSM
12.01.
- SS 7 .25.
GSM-
Q.3- ETS /GSM
12.01.
3) GSM
MSC - (SC)
ETS /GSM
03.40.
- .30.
Q.3-

GSM,

. 5.1.



5.1 –

GSM900/1800

. 5.1

- (BS);
- (BSC);
- (MSC);
- (OMC);
- (NMC);
- (PSTN);
- (PDN);
- (ISDN);
- (VLR);
- (HLR);
- (AUC);
- (MS);
- (EIR);
- (BSS);
- (SSS).

. MSC

SDN
(PSTN, PDN, SDN . .)

SDN, MSC . -
 , " , , -
 MSC , -
 (, , , -
). MSC , -
 MSC SS 7, (PSTN) -
 MSC , , -
 , , (-). MSC , -
 . MSC -
 MSC , . -
 (BSS). , -
 , . -
 , , (BSC), -
 BSC. -
 MSC, BSC, -
 MSC. GSM , MSC. -
 (GSM), , -
 (GSM) , -
 (MS), -
 - SIM- -
 , , (IMEI). -
 IMEI, -
 , , -
 , . -
 , . -
 , (HLR) (VLR). -

HLR	-
HLR (MS).	-
(AUC).	-
HLR	-
(MS)	-
VLR.	-
VLR	-
HLR,	MSC
HLR,	-
HLR	-
MS	-
MS SDN (-
SDN).	MSC
VLR,	-
VLR.	-
HLR.	-
BSC,	-
BSC,	BSC, VLR
BSC,	HLR
VLR,	VLR
VLR	VLR.
GSM	-
(LA),	(LAC).
VLR	LA.
LA	-
VLR.	LA
VLR,	VLR
VLR.	VLR
HLR,	" "
VLR	" "
(MSRN).	, VLR
MSRN	-
MSC,	-
.	. VLR

MSC , VLR TMS
 HLR. -
 TMS -
 VLR MS , TMS -
 MSRN. VLR -
 HLR -
 HLR VLR,
 . 5.1.
 5.1 -
 HLR VLR

1	(MS)
2	(MS SDN)
3	(K)
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	,
9	,
10	
11	
12	
13	,
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	

(AUC) -
 . AUC

(E – Equ pment dent f cat on Reg ster).

(S), : -
 (MS), -
 (K) (A3).

S

(RAND)

A3

K
(SRES),

$$SRES = K * [RAND].$$

SRES

SRES

SRES,

;

SRES

S

S

, K)
E -

() .

E

:

-

;

-

-

"

"

E

MSC

MSC

HLR,

E ,

E

MSC

E ,

WF -
MSC.

(D)

GSM

"

"

WF

PAD

X.25.

(Echo Canceller) –			MSC
PSTN	()
GSM.			-
68			-
.		GSM	-
,			-
/			-
180 .			-
,			-
			MSC,
	PSTN		-
			-
		GSM	-
,			-

6

(Operations and Maintenance Centre) –

GSM,

GSM

.25.

GSM,

NMC (Network Management Centre) –

GSM.

. NMC

NMC.

NMC

NMC

GSM PSTN

NMC
NMC. NMC

(BSS).

NMC

)

(

(Speech Transcoder) – , MSC (64 /)
 GSM (. GSM
 04.08). , 13 / . ,
 " " .
 (-
 6,5 /).
 , (LPC), (LTP),
 (RPE – RELP).
 MSC, – BSC
 13 / ,
 () 16 / . -
 4 64 / .
 GSM 30 – ,
 120 .
 (64 /), " ,
 SS 7 LAPD. -
 (64 /) .
 ,
 $30 \times 64 / + 64 / + 64 / = 2048 / .$
 (MS) (-
) (S M – Subscr ber
 dent ty Module). SIM- ,
 , - GSM , .
 , . -
 -
 (ME – nternat onal Mob le Equ pment dent ty). S -
 (MS – nternat onal
 Mob le Subscr ber dent ty), -
 ; .
 ME MS - . S M-
 .
 GSM ,
 1- 20 ,
 5- ,
 0,8 (. 6.1). -

6.1 –

1	20	1,5
2	8	1,5
3	5	1,5
4	2	1,5
5	0,8	1,5

$$\frac{1}{13} \left(20^2 + 8^2 + 5^2 + 2^2 + 0,8^2 \right)$$

– B t Error Ratio

$$\begin{aligned}
 R - & \quad ; \quad Q = D/R \geq q \quad , \\
 D - & \quad , \\
 q - & \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

$\varphi = 360^\circ; \quad = 3 \quad \varphi = 120^\circ \quad = 6 \quad \varphi = 60^\circ,$ ($= 1$)
 $\varphi -$) ;
 k ,
 $R;$
 h ;
 $h = 1,5$).

$F -$,
 $F_k -$,
 $n_a -$, (GSM $n_a = 8$);
 $N_a -$;
 $\beta -$ () ;
 $P_B -$;
 $\rho_0 -$;
 $P_t -$, /
 $S_0 -$, $\rho_0;$
 $\alpha -$, ($\alpha = 4...10$) ;
 $G -$;

$\rho_0 P_t$

$$P(K) = \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{x_1}^{\infty} \exp(-x^2/2) dx \right] 100, \quad (7.1)$$
 () - , /
 (7.1) $Q - \rho_0$ (3 [11])

$$Q(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{X_1}^{\infty} \exp(-t^2/2) dt \quad (7.2)$$

$$X_1 = \frac{10 \lg(1/\beta_e) - \rho_0}{\alpha_e}, \quad (7.3)$$

$$\beta = \left(\sum_{i=1}^l \beta_i \right) \exp \left[\frac{\gamma^2 (\alpha^2 - \alpha_e^2)}{2} \right], \quad (7.4)$$

$$\alpha_e^2 = \frac{1}{\gamma^2} \ln \left\{ 1 + \left[\exp(\gamma^2 \alpha^2) - 1 \right] \frac{\sum_{i=1}^l \beta_i^2}{\left(\sum_{i=1}^l \beta_i \right)^2} \right\}, \quad (7.5)$$

$$\gamma = 0,1 \ln 10.$$

$$i \quad (7.4)$$

$$l \quad i \quad (7.5)$$

1. $l = 6$ $\alpha = 360^\circ$ $M = 1$,
 $\beta_1 = \beta_2 = (q-1)^{-4}$; $\beta_3 = \beta_4 = q^{-4}$; $\beta_5 = \beta_6 = (q+1)^{-4}$;
2. $\alpha = 120^\circ$ $l = 2$ $\beta_1 = (q+0,7)^{-4}$; $\beta_2 = q^{-4}$;
3. $\alpha = 60^\circ$ $l = 1$ $\beta_1 = (q+1)^{-4}$.

$$q = D/R = \sqrt{3K}. \quad 0 \quad = 1 \quad 3,$$

6

()

() < b

()

V,

$$\frac{A_c}{S_c} = \beta \cdot V, \tag{7.6}$$

$A_c -$
 $S_c -$

$$S_c = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot R^2 \tag{7.7}$$

(7.7),

(7.6):

$$\begin{aligned} A_c &= S_c \cdot V, \\ A_c &= \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot R^2 \cdot V. \end{aligned} \tag{7.8}$$

(2 [11])

$n_s -$

$$n_0 = n_s \cdot n_a, \tag{7.9}$$

$$n_s = \text{int}\left(\frac{n_k}{K}\right), \tag{7.10}$$

$\text{int}(x) -$

n_k

(7.10)

$$n_k = \text{int}\left(\frac{F}{F_k}\right). \tag{7.11}$$

$$k = S_0/S_c,$$

$$k = \text{int}\left(\frac{S_0 \cdot \beta V}{A_c}\right). \tag{7.12}$$

$$N = \text{int}\left(\frac{N_a}{k}\right). \tag{7.13}$$

P

h

()

$$P = P + G - 70 - 26,16 \lg(f) + 13,82 \lg(h) - [45 - 6,55 \lg(h)] \lg(R), \quad (7.14)$$

f — , ;
 P — , ;
 h — , ;
 R — , ;
 G — , .

8

(DMA)

8.1

CDMA (Code Division Multiple Access),

« 1935 », CDMA

CDMA

» « » (FH - Frequency Hopping)

),

FH

, GSM.

- « » (DS – Direct Sequence),

CDMA.

(

),

1).

« », « ' » ,
/ (3-5).

CDMA
CDMA.

8.2 CDMA IS-95 , Qualcomm

IS-95
1,23 . - 1,26 ,

AMPS
(824-849 869-894).
AMPS, 45

900
«cellular».
900
1890-1930 1950-1990
«DCS».

IS-95
(), :

CDMA IS-95.

64 ,
 64 ,
 IS-95 40...45 ,
 - 20...25. ,
 « ' » («soft hand-off»).

8 13 / . ,
 CDMA .
 CDMA ,
 (Frame Relay, , -
 CDMA TDMA, -
 CDMA. -
 -
 , « » , -
 -
 1 . 1,25 80 -
 . -
 ,
 CDMA , 20 . -
 , -
 (, FDMA TDMA -
), CDMA - .

(), 20

« ' »

(GPS), GPS
CDMA.

GPS

8.3

CDMA ,
CDMA – IS-95 cdmaOne,

1,25 :

– :

1 ;
2 ()

3 ;

1;

– „-1” „1”;

– ();

– ()
).

– ,

– .

– ,

– .

2¹⁵ 2⁴² . IS-95 -

8.4

cdmaOne: -

(35-40%

1,25)

8.5

CDMA,

(3)

8.6

CDMA

CDMA - IS-95

cdmaOne,

«mobile»,

W-CDMA

cdma2000

CDMA

(« ' »

soft hand-off),

hand-off

CDMA (

hand-off

« »

CDMA

hand-off,

CDMA

“ ”

hand-off.

CDMA,

CDMA

(

),

“ ”

hand-off,

CDMA.

CDMA « »

« »

hand-off,

CDMA

/

()

14,4 / ,

;

-

-

,
;

-

(1,5-3);
1,5-2

-

-

, ()
) ,

;

-

-

,

-

-

-

-

.

, , ,

-

CDMA

-

.

(« ' »)

-

« ' »
CDMA

-

-

CDMA

-

-

CDMA -
100-1000 ,
CDMA -
TDMA -
20 , CDMA -
GSM ,
35 .
CDMA. -
FDMA TDMA (,),
CDMA,
CDMA -
IS-95 1,23
61 (3 -
). 40-45 (-
135) ,
- 20...25. -
- ,
CDMA -
().
CDMA -
, « ' » . ,
CDMA (IS-95) 3-5 , FTDMA (D-AMPS,
GSM, DCS) 10-20 FDMA (AMPS, NMT).
CDMA -
- (

IS-95 -
FTDMA.

9.1.2
CDMA

« »

10

NMT, GSM, AMPS/DAMPS cdmaOne 3, 2, 0,6 0,2

CDMA

GSM,

cdmaOne 200

(

hand-off

(), CDMA 2,5-10

CDMA (« » 3-5),

4 (2,5)

(- hand-off, ,)

CDMA -

10 , : 200 : 2,5 : 4 : 2,5 = 8 . , -

, (, -

).

, / , 6 , 9 -

16 cdmaOne, GSM, DAMPS. -

GSM DAMPS soft hand-off -

4 , , -

5 25 , cdmaOne. -

, 2,5 , -

cdmaOne. -

NMT . -

CDMA (, , cdmaOne) -

-

, . -

9.1.3 , -

, , CDMA -

, () - $D = BT = 100$, $D -$ -

, () - d n -

, -

“ ” , -

GSM, DAMPS, NMT, -

d n 20 -

. -

, « »

CDMA

GSM, DAMPS, NMT.

GSM DAMPS
CDMA,

CDMA

9.1.4

CDMA

CDMA

CDMA,

IS-95

CDMA,

1993

2G

(/

cdmaOne

FTDMA: GSM – 3

, DAMPS – 5

FDMA: AMPS – 15

(

),

9.1.5

CDMA, -
 , -
 . ,
 , , CDMA
 . , -
 .

9.1.6

800 900 (DAMPS, cdmaOne, GSM), -
 1,8 (GSM) 2,1 (3G) , -
 , 800 900 . -
 800

CDMA, ,
 cdma2000 1 RTT 3XRTT, -
 2 / CDMA 144 / 1,23 .
 , . -

2,5 / 5 / -
 1,23 (, Qualcomm
 HDR Motorola/Nokia 1XTREME).

831 / 873-876 , CDMA 828-
) -
 1,23 , .

AMPS-DAMPS , 7 10 , -
 GSM – 12 -

cdmaOne -
 1,23 () ,
 , CDMA ,
 1,23 ,

144 / , 2 /). , (-
 ,) . (-
 , , ,
 500-700), - (-
 (m -
 2). , -
 CDMA, , , . , -
 , $m = 2$ 2 -
 $m = 4$, , ,
 2 .
 « CDMA »
 , , ,
 .

9.1.7

CDMA , -
 (). -
 , 1G 2G «n» -
 , CDMA -
 ($> n$)
 CDMA , 15% -
 1 3 % . , -
 . , .
 5% , .
 20% .

9.1.8

800 900). « » (,

2G 3G

« » . , (

)

GSM (DAMPS) CDMA. , -
CDMA

GSM (5 - ,
-3, -9)

2-3 . , -

« » ($D \gg 1$)

CDMA,

GSM,

CDMA.

CDMA 3G (,)

GSM (2G) CDMA (3G)

GSM , , -

20 1998 Qualcomm , GSM (-
Vodafon) .

(IS-95), , CDMA GSM.

GSM

IS-95.

9.2 CDMA

9.2.1

800
 cdmaOne AMPS/DAMPS,
 1 ()
 ()
 800 800
 2 8
 470 862
 cdmaOne, 1,23
 cdmaOne
 3G
 3 · 1,23
 cdmaOne 800 3
 800
 cdmaOne
 « » 8
 4

9.2.2 cdmaOne GSM

cdmaOne
 cdmaOne « »
 GSM 890

,
cdmaOne

CDMA

45 .

(
CDMA GSM)

” “ ’ ” ().

cdmaOne

GSM (890).

,
cdmaOne

CDMA

IS-95

8 / 13 / .

9,6 /

14,4 / . ,

IS-95.

CDMA

IS-95

(14,4 /).

64 /

144 / .

IN . . ,

(

)

(,) .

(

),

10.3

Qualcomm,

(-

Technologies, Samsung, LG IS-95
 Motorola, Nortel, Lucent
 GSM
 CDMA
 TDMA (GSM DCS)
 CDMA : 800
 1900 (- 1700).
 CDMA (IS-95)
 1998 . (1,5)
 CDMA (IS-95),
 2000 . 50
 (), 2002
 - 160 %
 D-AMPS
 AMPS -
 « GSM», (GSM+DCS)
 1998 70-75
 10
 CDMA (IS-95)
 CDMA
 GSM -
 2005-2008
 (cdma2000, W-CDMA).

11

CDMA,

CDMA

(TIA) :

- IS-95 - CDMA-
- IS-96 - CDMA-
- IS-97 - CDMA-
- IS-98 - CDMA-
- IS-99 - CDMA-

;
;
;
;

CDMA

Qualcomm

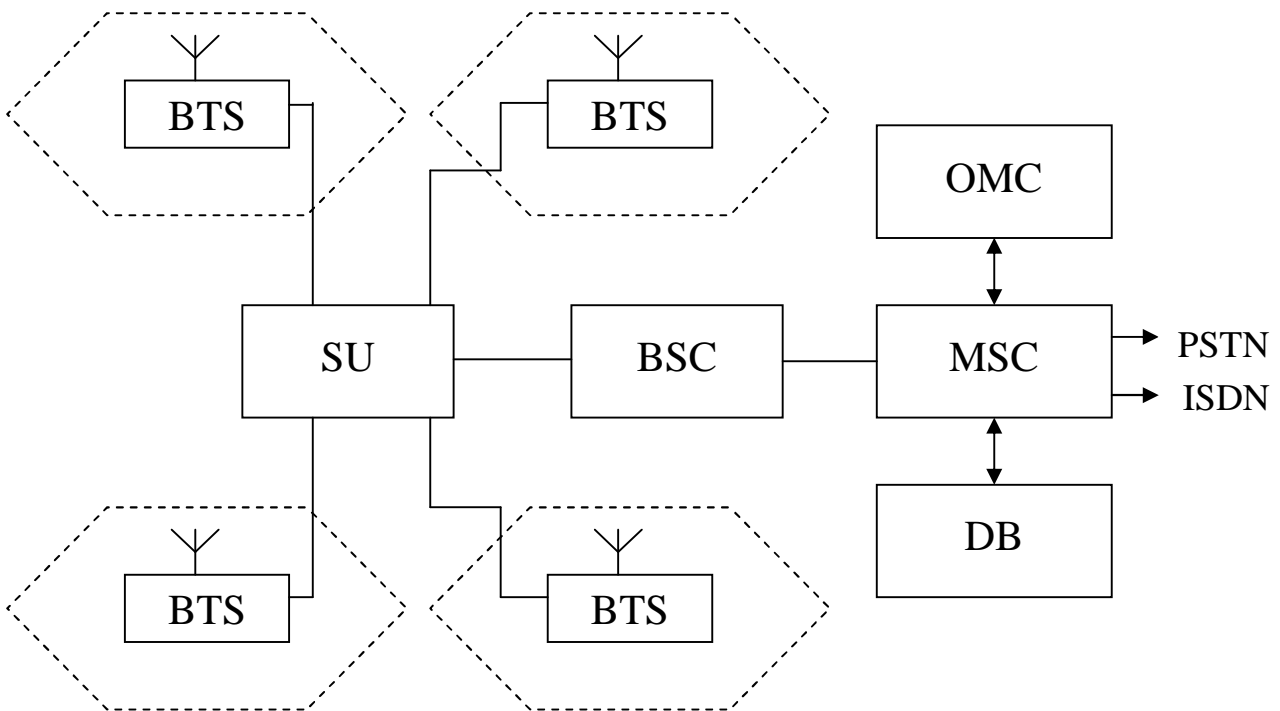
800 ,
N-AMPS D-AMPS. (
IS-89, IS-90, (S-553).

AMPS,
TIA IS-19, IS-20; IS-54; IS-55, IS-56, IS-88,

CDMA,

CDMA

. 11.1.



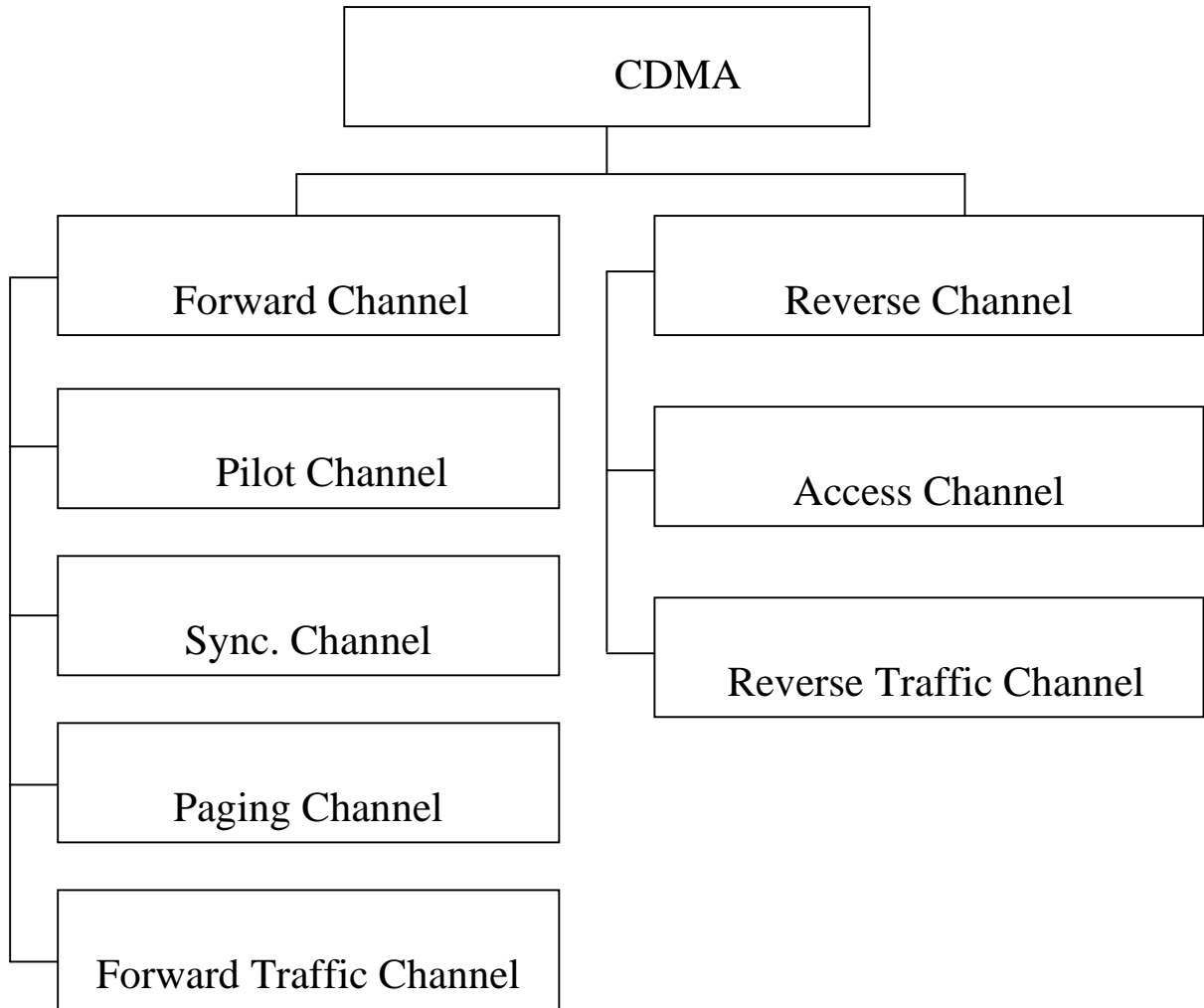
11.1 -

CDMA

- BTS (Base Tranceiver Station) -
- BSC (Base Station Controller) -

- OMC (Operation and Maintenance Centre) –
 - SU (Selector Unit) –
 - DB (Data Base) –
 - MSC (Mobile Switching Centre) –
- (NMT-450/900, AMPS, TACS)
(GSM, DCS-1800, PCS-1900, D-AMPS, JDC).

CDMA
(SU). OMC DB MSC.
CDMA,
AMPS N-AMPS, CDMA
(Forward),
(Reverse).
CDMA IS-95 . 11.2.



11.5

Center) – " - ", " -OMC" (Operations and Maintenance
 NEC.

11.6

(RNC – Radio Network Controller)
 Siemens NEC **RN750**.
 420.000 BHCA
 16.500 600 / (CS)
 1024 (PS).
 ().
 54 STM-1 1024 E1.

11.7

IS-95
 CDMA
 ()
 120).
 Motorola SC 9600,
 SC 2400 " " CDMA.
 Motorola SC
 9600 SC 2400 " " (SC)
 Motorola SC 9600.
 SC 9600 869-
 894 – ; 824-849 –
 (SIF),
 (LPA)
 80 CDMA
 16 CDMA
 320 CDMA . TDMA, AMPS, N-AMPS SC 9600
 96

,

COM-port

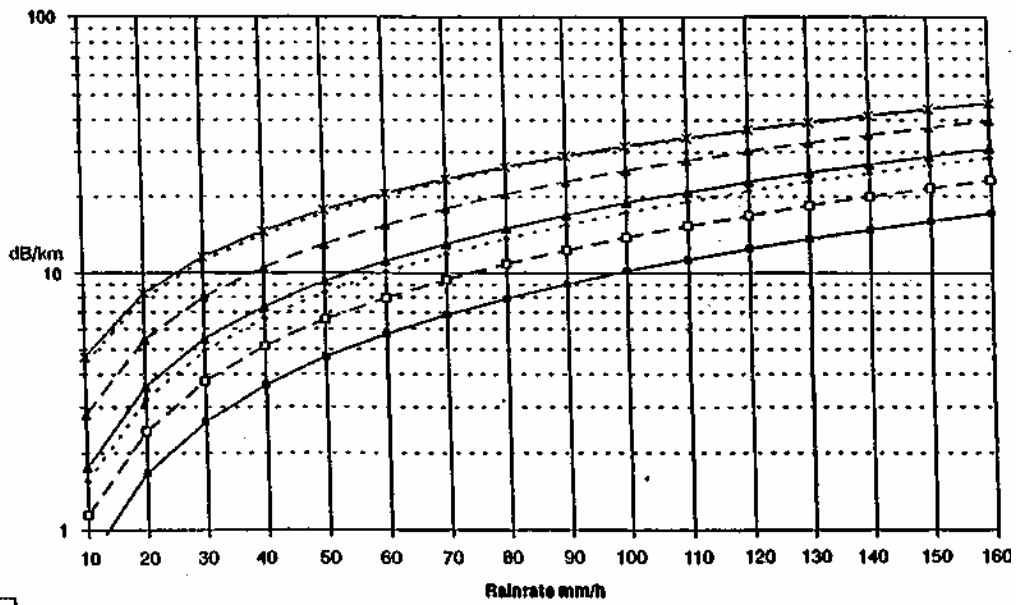
RS-232

14,4 / .

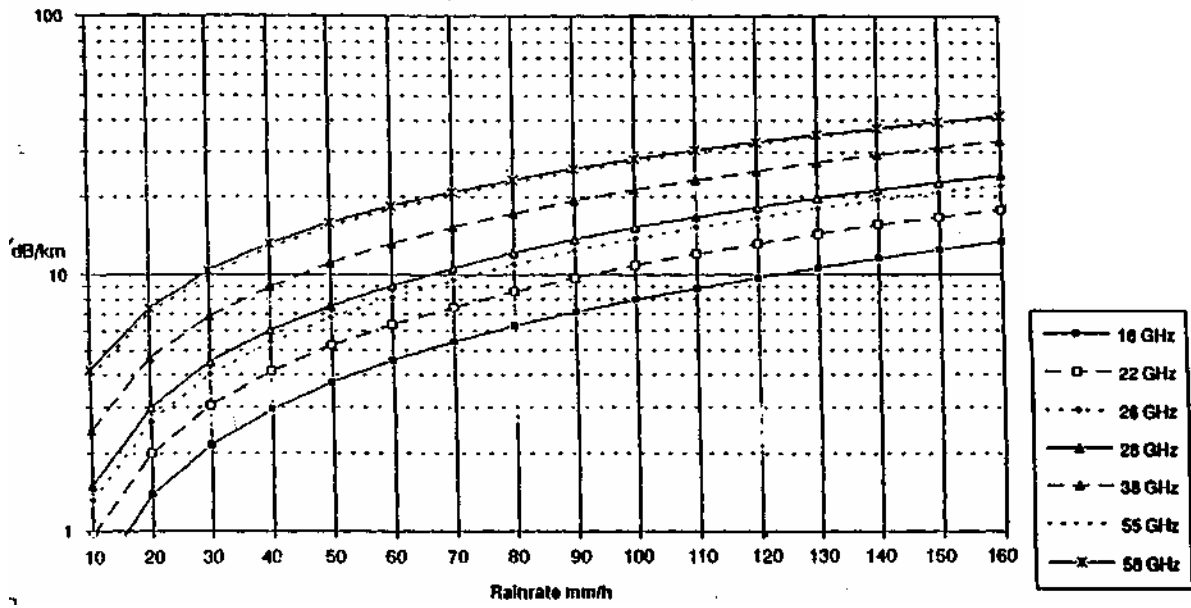
-

.

(. 12.1, 12.2).



12.1 -

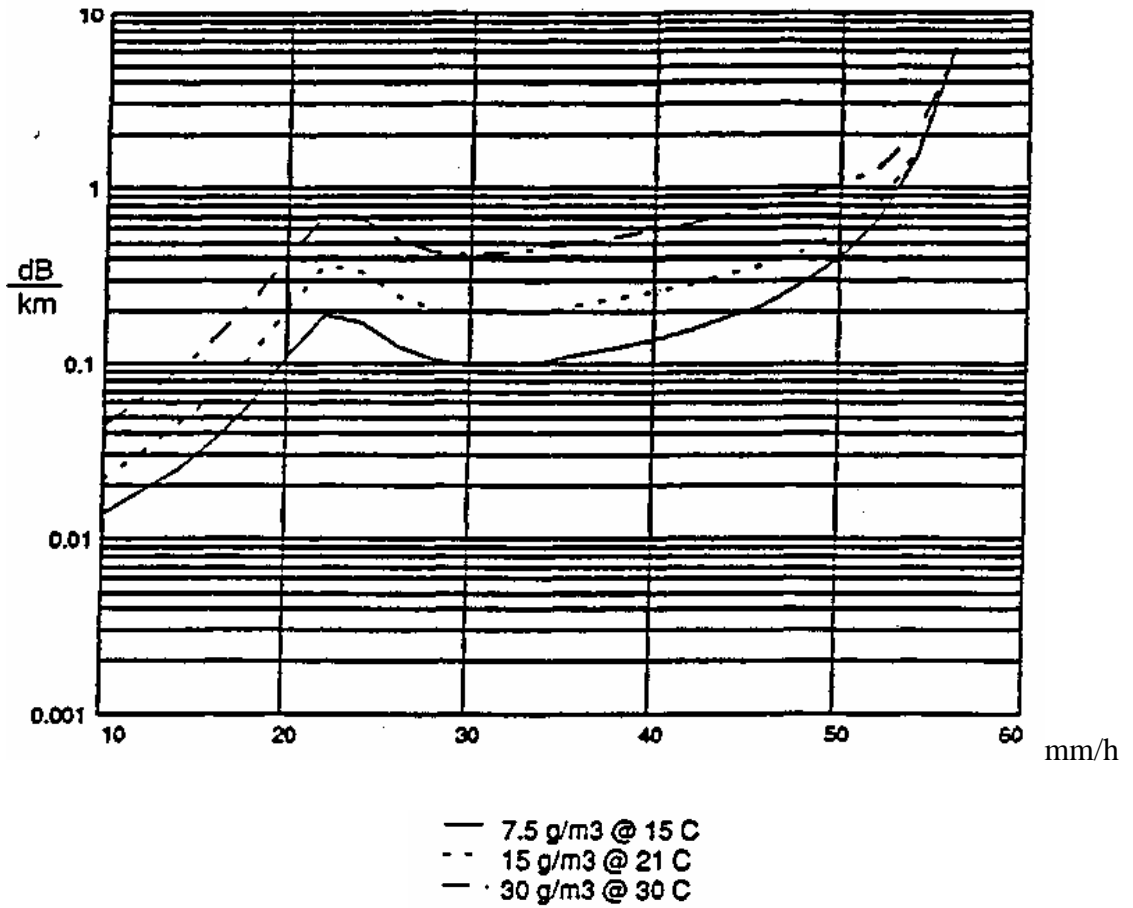


12.2 -

11

(. 12.3)

20...60 .

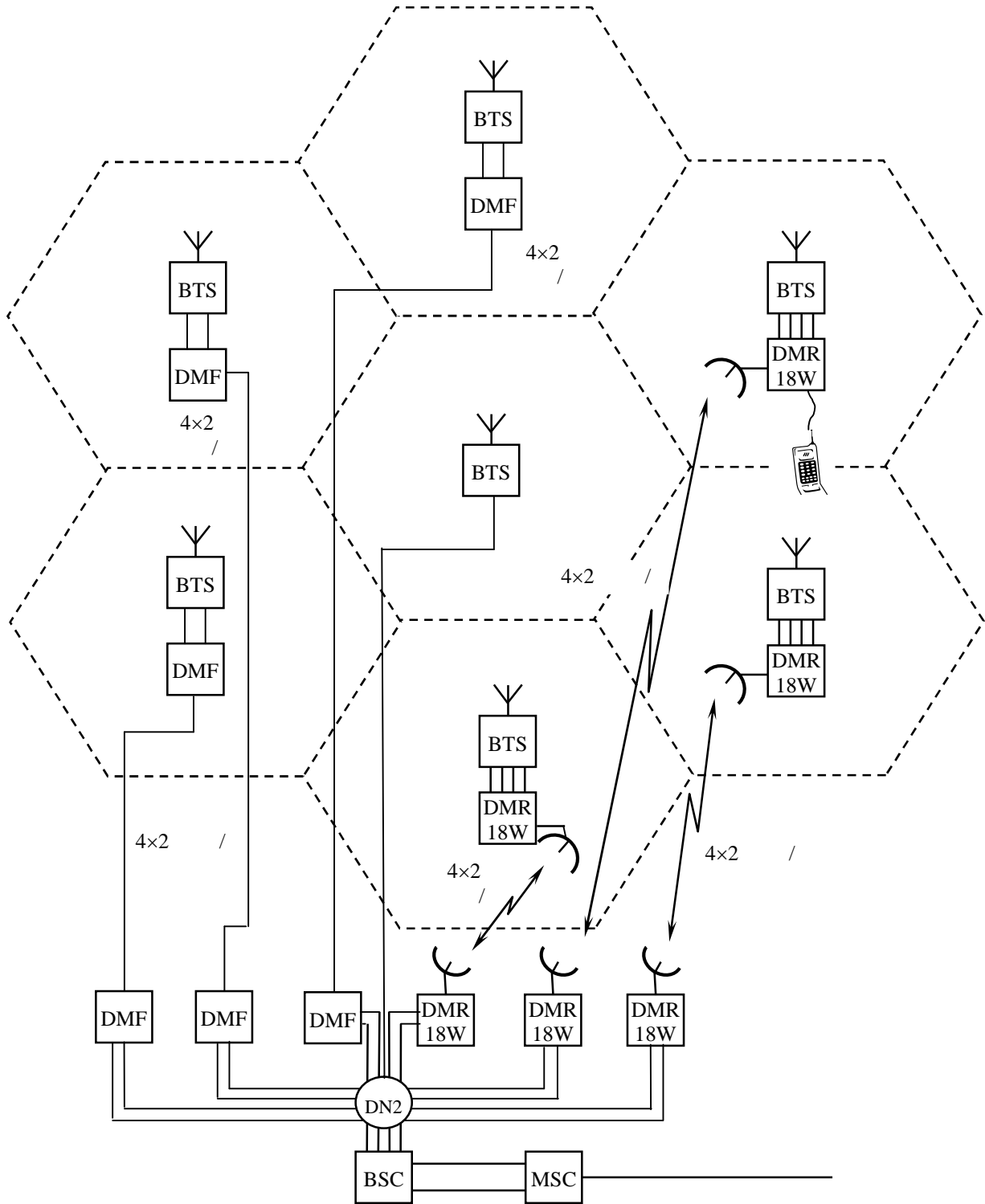


12.3 -

. 12.4,

- . 12.5

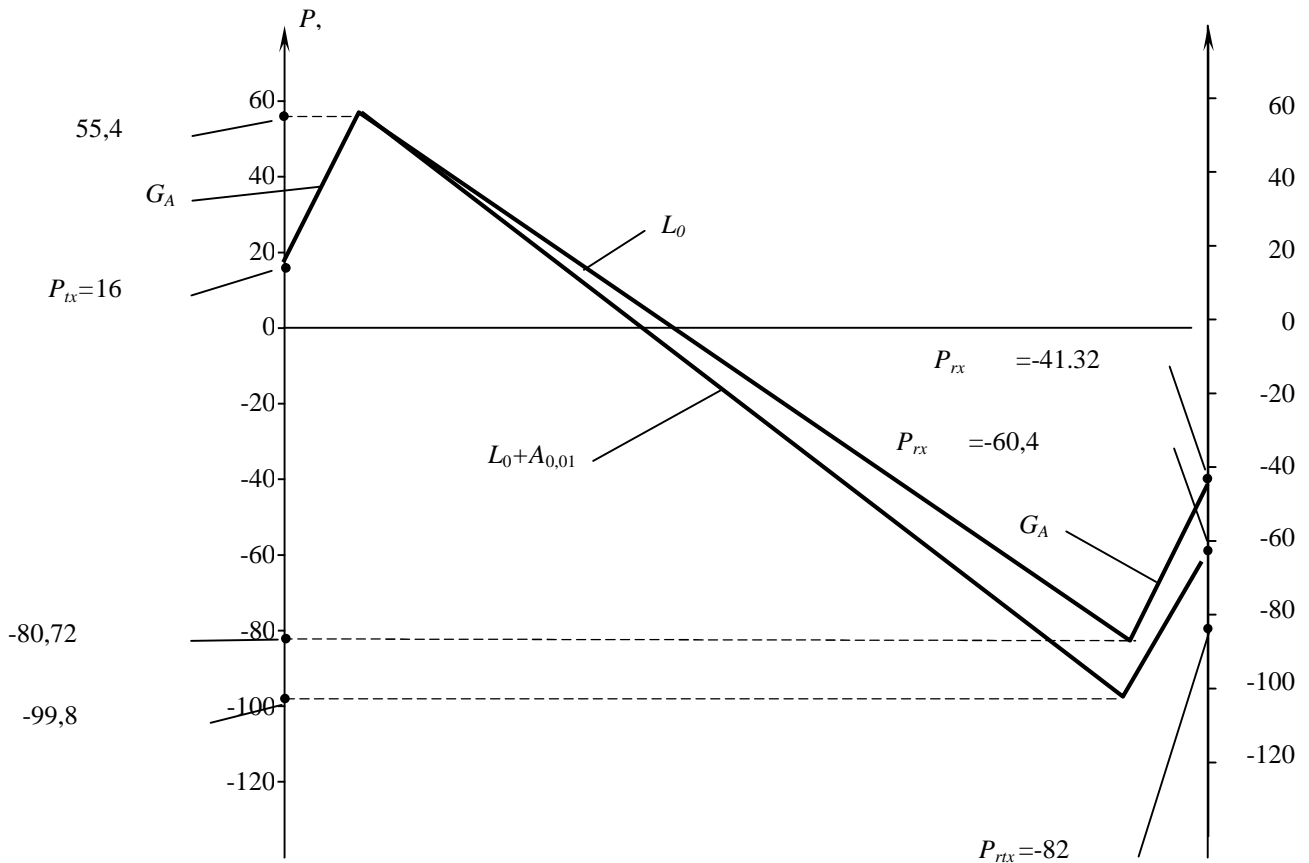
BSC - ;
 BTS - ;
 DMF - ;
 DMR 18W- DMR 18W;
 DN2 - ;
 MSC - , .



12.4 –

DMR 18W

- $P_{tx} = 16$;
- $G_A = 39.4$;
- $L_0 = 136,12$;
- $L_0 + A_{0,01} = 136,12 + 19,08 = 155,2$;
- $P_{rtx} = -82$.



12.5 -

$$(P_{rtx} < P_{rx} \text{ }).$$

- 1 - ∴
 , 1985. - 384 .
- 2 - ∴
 , 1997. - 238 .
- 3 -
 . - ∴ , 2000. - 520 .
- 4 : , , / . . . ,
 . . . , . . . , . . . - ∴ ,
 2002. - 345 .
- 5 -
 : . - ∴ , 2002. - 440 .
- 6 / -
- // . - 1996. - 5. - 9 - 12. -
- 7 / -
- 8 . // . - 1998. - 3. - 27 - 29. -

- 9 . - ∴ - , 2001. - 302
- . 1. 2- .
 . - . ∴
 , 2001. - 240 .
- 10 :
 . - ∴ , 2001. - 216 .
- 11 :
 . - 2- - : , 2000. - 119 .

, — . .

— . .